

Notes

1/ See also Annex IX for a specific analysis on rape and sexual assault in the camps.

2/ For information on mass graves, see Annex X, on Mass Graves.

3/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

4/ ABC News Nightline, "Bosnia: The Hidden Horrors, Part Two", 11 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 32147-32154; Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in Northern Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883; Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II, (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427; An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 3300-3304; Medecins Sans Frontieres, Ethnic Cleansing in the Kozarac Region Bosnia-Herzegovina (7 December 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 4860-4861.

5/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in Northern Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

6/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

7/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078, 40084.

8/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

9/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078; United States Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

10/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447.

11/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605. Reports indicate that in August 1992 the camp's population rose dramatically with the transfer of prisoners following the Omarska camp's closure.

12/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447.

13/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; U.S. Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-

Notes (continued)

89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447; Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

14/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

15/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

16/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447.

17/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56635.

18/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125.

19/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

20/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report, September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 266.

21/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

22/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

23/ Id.

24/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report, September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 266.

25/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447; Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 266.

26/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

27/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

28/ Id.

29/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447.

30/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

Notes (continued)

- 31/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 266.
- 32/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.
- 33/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125.
- 34/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540.
- 35/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.
- 36/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.
- 37/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.
- 38/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.
- 39/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.
- 40/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.
- 41/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.
- 42/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.
- 43/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.
- 44/ Thomson Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 266.
- 45/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125.
- 46/ ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/32, 14 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 23302.
- 47/ ICRC Report, "Number of Detainees Visited by ICRC During Last Six Weeks in Bosnia-Herzegovina", IHRLI Doc. Nos. 29990, 29992.
- 48/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 247.
- 49/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No.

Notes (continued)

56324-56327; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report, CFN 410", November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43016-43017.

50/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

51/ Confidential Note from Anne-Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer Civil Affairs, Zagreb, to Georg Mautner-Markhof, Chief, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, Geneva, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49183-49196. The subject of this Note is a report established by Mr. Zdravko Grebo, Professor at University of Sarajevo.

52/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

53/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605. The subject reportedly had relatively free range of the camp.

54/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report, CFN 410", November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43016-43017.

55/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, Summary Number 19 of Atrocity Information, 29 July 1992, (CFN 123, DOI 29 March 1993, EDI December 1992).

56/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 266.

57/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

58/ United States Mission, Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. S/24583 (22 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 87, 93.

59/ Thomson Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report, (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 266.

60/ Handwritten Testimony of Named Witness, Submitted by Department of External Affairs, Canada, 18 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 54453-54459.

61/ Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12445-12448.

62/ Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28, (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

63/ Witness Testimony, 18 August 1992, Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Genocide on Moslems, Zenica, IHRLI Doc. No. 5936, 5976-5977.

Notes (continued)

64/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

65/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427; Helsinki Watch Field Notes, IHRLI Doc. No. 32317-32318.

66/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

67/ According to one report, each housing building was divided into six groups and each group went separately into the mess hall. Each building reportedly had one prisoner trustee (Poverenik) who was responsible for getting everyone out fast and for keeping order.

68/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125.

69/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

70/ Canadian Mission, Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. S/2539 (10 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 18319-18358; Amnesty International, Bosnia-Hercegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 50198-50203; Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina (August 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 277, 354; An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 3300-3304.

71/ ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/32, "Bosnia-Hercegovina: 755 Detainees from Manjača Detention Camp Release and Transferred Under ICRC Supervision," IHRLI Doc. No. 23302.

72/ ICRC, Address by Dr. Cornelio Sommaruga, President of the ICRC, at the London Conference on the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 26-27 August 1992 (as delivered 26 August), IHRLI Doc No. 12713-12717.

73/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report, Concentration Camps and Other Places of Detention in the Former Yugoslavia", 16 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43016 (CFN 451, EDI July 1992); US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

74/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

75/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-233, IHRLI Doc. No. 57090-57092.

76/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

77/ Amnesty International, Bosnia-Hercegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHLRI Doc. No. 50198-50203.

78/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

79/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report, CFN 410,

Notes (continued)

EDI November 1992", 16 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43017; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary of Atrocities Information, 29 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43310 (CFN 142, DOI 9 December 1992).

80/ ICRC, "CRC/Red Cross Activities in Bosnia-Herzegovina--ICRC Activities: Manjača Detention Camp: 14 July to 18 December 1992", IHRLI Doc. No. 4746.

81/ According to one subject, those released on that date were either born before March 1950 or after 1973. He said that the approximately 3,000 prisoners remaining included some new detainees from Kotor Varoš (approximately 50 persons). See, an official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 3300-3304.

82/ Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12445-12458

83/ Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28, IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

84/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

85/ Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992 (3 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 150-178.

86/ See, Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. Nos. 215-276.

87/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

88/ For a full description of the ICRC's activities at the Manjača camp, see paragraphs 281-287 above.

89/ ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/32, "Bosnia-Herzegovina: 755 Detainees from Manjača Detention Camp Release and Transferred Under ICRC Supervision", IHRLI Doc. No. 23302.

90/ This number also appears as 1,009 in other reports.

91/ ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/35, "Bosnia-Herzegovina: Partial Resumption of Release Process", 14 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4487; ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/36, "Bosnia-Herzegovina: More Detainees Released", 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 23304.

92/ ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/36, "Bosnia-Herzegovina: More Detainees Released", 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 23304; Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc.

Notes (continued)

No. 9422-9427. Helsinki Watch reported that during its 13 December 1992 visit to the camp, it witnessed 500 men (319 Muslims, 180 Croatians and one German-- numbers reportedly given by Serbian authorities administering the camp), being taken away from Manjača on buses marked "VRS" (Vojska Republike Srbije--Army of the Serbian Republic). Helsinki Watch reported that these men were allegedly being taken for prisoner exchanges with the Bosnian and Croatian forces, and for several days their whereabouts were unknown until the ICRC announced the following week that the missing prisoners were found at a camp in Batković.

93/ ICRC, Communication to the Press No. 92/37, 18 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 23305.

94/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men: Hundreds of Civilians Languish in Limbo of Serb Detention Camp," Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589-7590.

95/ The Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia, Note by the Secretary General, Human Rights Questions: Human Rights Situations and Reports of Special Rapporteurs and Representatives, General Assembly, Forty-eighth Session, U.N. Doc. A/48/92, S/25341 (26 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 35802, 35814-35815.

96/ Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission Rights pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12445-12448.

97/ Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

98/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

99/ See United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report on Manjača Camp", Appendix 1 to Annex D to JSIO 2841/19 (25 March 1994), IHRLI Doc. No. 63812-63813, for a list of alleged guards at the camp compiled from information available to the Debriefing Team.

100/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

101/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

102/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540.

103/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

104/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

Notes (continued)

105/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 19 of Atrocity Information", IHRLI Doc. No. 43257 (CFN 670, DOI 29 March 1993, EDI 26 February 1993).

106/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

107/ They also noted that the difference in the manning of the two camps resulted from their locations, with Omarska being situated in the midst of a greater number of Serb villages, whereas Manjača, a large pre-war JNA training area being in an unpopulated area.

108/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

109/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

110/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

111/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 10 of Atrocity Information", IHRLI Doc. Nos. 43260-43261 (CFN 631, DOI 19 March 1993, EDI December 1992).

112/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-174, IHRLI Doc. No. 56877-56878. Subject was reportedly re-arrested following his release from Manjača and sent to another detention facility.

113/ When the prisoners arrived at Manjača, there were reportedly several other trailer trucks full of prisoners already there. It was reported that the bodies of 17 men who had suffocated while in transit were removed from one truck which carried men from Sanski Most.

114/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540.

115/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

116/ Id.

117/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

118/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

119/ French Mission, Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. S/24768 (5 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 1326, 1330.

120/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

121/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-86, IHRLI Doc.



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No. 56593-56594.

122/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

123/ Witness Statement Submitted by War Crimes Investigation and Documentation, BiH Information Centre, London, IHRLI Doc. No. 2984A1-2984A5. Identified witness, a former nurse, was reportedly held at Manjača until 15 September 1992, when the ICRC came to the camp.

124/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

125/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 22 of Atrocity Information", 29 July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 43276-43277 (CFN 777, DOI 28 April 1993, EDI September 1992).

126/ Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

127/ Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

128/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634; Canadian Mission, Second Submission as required pursuant to paragraph 5 of the Security Council resolution 771 (1992), U.N. Doc. S/26026 (30 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29771-29791.

129/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634; Canadian Mission, Second Submission as required pursuant to paragraph 5 of the Security Council resolution 771 (1992), U.N. Doc. S/26026 (30 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29771-29791.

130/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

131/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447. Thereafter, on about 3 July, unidentified Serbs went house-to-house and took about 32 men prisoner. The men were ultimately transferred to a reported detention camp in a gymnasium in Sanski Most which already held 400 men from Sanski Most and was allegedly run by the local civilian police.

132/ Letter from the City Council of Banja Luka, August 11, 1992, No.: 95/92, 11 August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48883-48884, sent as part of documents tendered to the United Nations by the BiH Government, Life and Death Under Occupation, 4 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 48847.

133/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-232, IHRLI Doc. No. 57086-57089; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-233, IHRLI Doc. No. 57090-57092; Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb,

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Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 8, 27 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40340, 40342-40343.

134/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

135/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, 29 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43247 (CFN 405, DOI 15 February 1993, EDI July 1992).

136/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-108, IHRLI Doc. No. 56663-56666. The subject, a 30 year-old waiter from Višegrad, was interned at Omarska from 29 May to 6 August 1992.

137/ French Mission, Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. No. S/24768, 5 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 1326, 1330. The subject was reportedly released from the Manjača camp on 27 August 1992.

138/ Croatian Information Centre, Weekly Bulletin No. 6, 13 September 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 35752, 35755.

139/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078. The identity of the subject is made available in the source materials.

140/ Division of Information and Research Ministry of Health of the Republic of Croatia, Testimony PRIJ-408, IHRLI Doc. No. 39578A-39581A.

141/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-227, IHRLI Doc. No. 57068-57071. Subject is identified in the source materials.

142/ Austrian Mission, Submission of Information pursuant to Paragraph 5 of Security Council Resolution 780 (1992) (11 February 1992), IHRLI Doc No. 12308-12390, 12351.

143/ Handwritten Testimony of Named Witness, Submitted by Department of External Affairs, Canada, 18 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 54453-54459.

144/ Austrian Mission, Submission of Information pursuant to Paragraph 5 of Security Council Resolution 780 (1992) (11 February 1992), IHRLI Doc No. 12308-12390, 12351.

145/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

146/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-197, IHRLI Doc. No. 56949-56954. Subject is a BiH Muslim metal worker from Kevljani (where he had been the head of the Territorial Defence force) who was at the Omarska camp from May to 28 August 1992 when transferred to Manjača. He was held at Manjača until released on 14 November 1992 to the Karlovac Transit Centre.

147/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

148/ Id.

149/ Id.

Notes (continued)

150/ Austrian Mission, Submission of Information pursuant to Paragraph 5 of Security Council Resolution 780 (1992) (11 February 1992), IHRLI Doc No. 12308-12390, 12351.

151/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-227, IHRLI Doc. No. 57068-57071. Subject is identified in the source materials.

152/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540.

153/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56635.

154/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-25637.

155/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-232, IHRLI Doc. No. 57086-57089.

156/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-233, IHRLI Doc. No. 57090-5702. Subject said that he actually saw the killing of one man and that other prisoners saw the other killings.

157/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-241, IHRLI Doc. No. 57116-57119. Subject is identified in the source material.

158/ Bosnia-Herzegovina Information Centre, London, War Crimes Investigation and Documentation Witness Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 2984A43-2984A45. The subject is identified in the source materials.

159/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report on Manjača Camp", Annex D to JSIO 2841/19, 25 March 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 63808-63816 (CFN 1130).

160/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

161/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-108, IHRLI Doc. No. 56663-56666.

162/ Witness Statement Submitted by War Crimes Investigation and Documentation, BiH Information Centre, London, IHRLI Doc. No. 48739-48742.

163/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

164/ Croatian Information Centre, Weekly Bulletin No. 6, 13 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35752, 35755.

165/ Human Rights Questions: Human Rights Situations and Reports of the Special Rapporteurs and Representatives, Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50, A/47/666, S/24809 (17 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 1488-1501.

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166/ Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12445-12448.

167/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-227, IHRLI Doc. No. 57068-57071; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-232, IHRLI Doc. No. 57086-57089; French Mission, Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. S/24768 (5 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 1326, 1330.

168/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-232, IHRLI Doc. No. 57086-57089.

169/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

170/ Handwritten Testimony of Named Witness, Submitted by the Department of External Affairs, Canada, 18 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 54453-54459.

171/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 269.

172/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

173/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222; United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

174/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 228.

175/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

176/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

177/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

178/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1992, IHRLI Doc No. 40064, 40074-40078.

179/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

180/ Id.

181/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Information Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

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182/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540.

183/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

184/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report, CFN 410, EDI November 1992", IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43016-43017.

185/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

186/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

187/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

188/ Thomson CSCE Mission to Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report, September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 267.

189/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

190/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

191/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

192/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

193/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

194/ ABC News Nightline, "Bosnia: The Hidden Horrors, Part Two", 11 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 32147-32154.

195/ Croatian Information Centre, Weekly Bulletin No. 6, 13 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35752, 35755; Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in Northern Bosnia" in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

196/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

197/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 19 of Atrocity Information", 29 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. Nos. 43259-43260 (CFN 678, DOI 01 April 1993, EDI March--September 1992).

198/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

199/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 92-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222; Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger,

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Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

200/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

201/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 266.

202/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 269.

203/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

204/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report", IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43016-43017 (CFN 410, EDI November, 1992).

205/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 24 of Atrocity Information", 29 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43282 (CFN 694, DOI 02 April 1993, EDI May-September 1992).

206/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

207/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

208/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 268.

209/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 267.

210/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

211/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

212/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 228.

213/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

214/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin, No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

215/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary of Atrocity Information", 29 July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 43291-43292 (CFN 410, DOI 1 February 1993, EDI November 1992).

216/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

217/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 10 of Atrocity

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Information", IHRLI Doc. No. 43260-43261 (CFN 631, DOI 19 March 1993, EDI Dec 1992).

218/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 269.

219/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

220/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

221/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

222/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-233, IHRLI Doc. No. 57090-57092.

223/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-233, IHRLI Doc. No. 57090-57092.

224/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

225/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-21, IHRLI Doc. No. 56389-56390.

226/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin, No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

227/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

228/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-174, IHRLI Doc. No. 56877-56878.

229/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-21, IHRLI Doc. No. 56389-56390; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222; Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427; An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 3300-3304.

230/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report", IHRLI Doc. No. 43007, 43017 (CFN 410, EDI, November 1992); United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, 40064, 40074-40078; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.

231/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

232/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 267.

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233/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125.

234/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-68, IHRLI Doc. No. 56539-56540.

235/ Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger, Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in A Witness to Genocide 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.

236/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-21, IHRLI Doc. No. 56389-56390.

237/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report on Manjača Camp", Annex D to JSIO 2841/19, 25 March 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 63808-63816 (CFN 1260, DOI 25 October 1993, EDI 15 September 1992).

238/ Id.

239/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427.

240/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078; US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

241/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

242/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.

243/ United States Mission, Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. S/24583 (22 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 87, 90.

244/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.

245/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

246/ Witness Testimony, 18 August 1992, Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on Muslims, Zenica, December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5936, 5976-5977.

247/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40064, 40074-40078.

248/ US Department of State, Human Rights Reports of 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 9039, 9049.

249/ Canadian Mission, Second Submission as required pursuant to paragraph 5 of Security Council resolution 771 (1992), U.N. Doc. S/26016 (30 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29771-29791.

250/ Witness Statement Submitted by War Crimes Investigation and Documentation, BiH Information Centre, London, IHRLI Doc. No. 2984A1-2984A5.



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- 251/ Id.
- 252/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-227, IHRLI Doc. No. 57068-57071.
- 253/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.
- 254/ Canadian Mission, Second Submission as required pursuant to paragraph 5 of Security Council resolution 771 (1992), U.N. Doc. S/26016 (30 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29771-29791.
- 255/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 059", 9 September 1993, 40064, 40074-40078.
- 256/ Subject is described in the source material.
- 257/ Appeal for Protection of Endangered Women and Children in Bosnia and Hercegovina, Zagreb, Croatia, 30 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49047, See SIL-427.
- 258/ The subject is described in the source materials.
- 259/ United States Mission, Second Submission to the United Nations, U.N. Doc. S/24705 (23 October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 112, 118, 125.
- 260/ Subject is described in the source material.
- 261/ Appeal for Protection of Endangered Women and Children in Bosnia and Hercegovina, Zagreb, Croatia, 30 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49047, See SIL-429.
- 262/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary of Atrocities Information", 29 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43314 (CFN 161, DOI 4 December 1992).
- 263/ Canadian Mission, Second Submission as required pursuant to paragraph 5 of Security Council resolution 771 (1992), U.N. Doc. S/26016 (30 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29771-29791.
- 264/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222. The guard/commander is identified in the source materials.
- 265/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 12, 27 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43736-43737.
- 266/ Subjects identified the officer in command of the buses in the source materials.
- 267/ Croatian Information Centre, Weekly Bulletin No. 6, 13 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35752, 35755; Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 8, 27 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40340, 40342; Croatian Information Centre, Department for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data of the Liberation War, Written Statement, Zagreb, 3 December 1992, Statement luka6ea.

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268/ ICRC, "CRC/Red Cross Activities in Bosnia-Hercegovina--ICRC Activities: Manjača Detention Camp 14 July to 18 December 1992", IHRLI Doc. No. 4746; Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9422-9427; Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12445-12458.

269/ Out of an estimated 1,200.

270/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-108, IHRLI Doc. No. 56663-56666.

271/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.

272/ He stated that he did not know the charges.

273/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-206, IHRLI Doc. No. 57001-57004.

274/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report: Concentration Camps and Other Places of Detention in the Former Republic of Yugoslavia", 6 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 43010; see also United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Debrief of CFN 175", 31 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 43302.

275/ US State Department Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

276/ US State Department Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

277/ Records show that the ICRC first visited Manjača camp on 21 September 1994. "List of Detention Places Visited by ICRC in Former Yugoslavia 25 June 1991-30 April 1994", IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442.

278/ ICRC lists of detention camps do not include a camp by the name of Dubička Gora.

279/ US State Department Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605.

280/ IHRLI Doc. No. 11409-11410.

281/ "List of Detention Places Visited by ICRC in Former Yugoslavia 25 June 1991-30 April 1994", IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442.

282/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11409-11410.

283/ US Department of State Declassified Material 94-234, IHRLI Doc. No. 57096.

284/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Vol. II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9451-9453.

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285/ "List of Detention Places Visited by ICRC in Former Yugoslavia 25 June 1991-30 April 1994", IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442.

286/ Subjects were reportedly six of the eight known survivors of the skirmish. Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Vol II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9451-9453.

287/ Subjects were reportedly six of the eight known survivors of the Vlašić mountain mass murder. Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Vol. II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9451-9453.

288/ The names of the three guards were Saša, Milenko and Zoran. Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9452.

289/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 9451-9453.

290/ Id.

291/ Id.

292/ Id.

293/ Id.

294/ Id.

295/ Id.

296/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 269.

297/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-106, IHRLI Doc. No. 56658-56660.

298/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited by ICRC in Former Yugoslavia 25 June 1991-30 April 1994", IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442.

299/ After treatment, subject states that the Croatian prisoners were transferred to Stara Gradiška Prison (formerly known as Bosanska Gradiška). US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-106, IHRLI Doc. No. 56658-56660.

300/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56658-56660.

301/ According to the subject, this was because they were prisoners of war. Id.

302/ Id.

303/ United States Mission, Third Submission to the United Nations,

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IHRLI Doc. No. 2118, 2128-2129.

304/ Id. Four of seven survivors of the 21 August mass murder at Vlašića.

305/ Accounts describing conditions and treatment of prisoners for concurrent dates of detention at both the Banja Luka Hospital (see paragraphs 410-416 above) and the Paprikovac Optical Hospital are very similar. Furthermore, as both accounts pertain to several of the skirmish survivors, it is possible that the descriptions refer to the same hospital.

306/ United States Mission, Third Submission to the United Nations, IHRLI Doc. Nos. 2118, 2128-2129.

307/ Id.

308/ Id.

309/ Id. The commander is not named in the report.

310/ Id. The youth claims that he and the other prisoners were forced to drink urine each morning and evening.

311/ Id.

312/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Hercegovina", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 25314.

313/ Id.

314/ Id.

315/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-174, IHRLI Doc. No. 56877-56878.

316/ Confidential Note from Anne-Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer Civil Affairs, Zagreb, to Georg Mautner-Markhof, Chief, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, Geneva, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49183-96 (referring to the Banja Luka Prison called Tinjica.); Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12445-12448 (referring to a camp called Banja Luka Tunjice); Muharem Omerdić, "Muslims in Concentration Camps", IHRLI Doc. No. 4313 (Referring to "House of Correction `Tinjica'"); List of Detention Places Visited by ICRC in Former Yugoslavia, 6 June 1991 to 30 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, (citing two locations).

317/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited by ICRC in Former Yugoslavia 6 June 1991 to 30 May 1994", IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442.

318/ Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Report to the General Assembly/Security Council, U.N. Doc. A/47/666, S/24809 (17 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 1495.

319/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Hercegovina", 28

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September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 25314. A search of the available maps does not turn up a town in Banja Luka by the name of Laktaši. It is possible that the camp is located in the county of Laktaši situated on Banja Luka's north eastern border.

320/ ICRC, "Former Yugoslavia: Places of Detention and Number of Detainees Visited by the ICRC", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

321/ Id.

322/ Id.

323/ Id.

324/ Id.

325/ Zdravko Grebo, Professor of University of Sarajevo, Report based on Information from the Bosnian Government, sent with letter from Anne-Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer of Civil Affairs to George Mautner-Markhof, Chief of Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49194-49195.

326/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Hercegovina", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 25311-25316, at 25315. Zdravko Grebo, Professor of University of Sarajevo, Report based on Information from the Bosnian Government, sent with letter from Anne-Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer of Civil Affairs to George Mautner-Markhof, Chief of Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49194-49195, 5492-5510, 5492-5502.

327/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, The Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (26 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 35816-35817.

328/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 49397-49458, at 49429.

329/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Hercegovina", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 6753.

330/ BiH State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin No. 1 (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 13237.

331/ Id.

332/ Wilbert van Hovell, Senior Legal Advisor, Special Operation in the Former Yugoslavia, letter to Professor Roman Wieruszewcki, UN Human Right Centre, 15 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 11388.

333/ BiH, State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin No. 1 (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 13237.

334/ Julio A. Baez, Secretary of the UN Commission of Experts, "Places of Detention", 21 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16821; Republic of Serbia, "Report on Crimes against Serbia", 1 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11530.

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335/ BiH, State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin No. 1 (October 1992), 1, IHRLI Doc. No. 13237.

336/ ICRC, "Prisoners Visited in Connection with the Conflict in Bosnia-Herzegovina", 19 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16831; ICRC, "Number of Detainees Visited by ICRC During the Last Six Weeks in Bosnia-Herzegovina", 28 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 23243.

337/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 49397-49458, at 49429.

338/ Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Annex I of report sent with letter from Dragomir Djokić, Ambassador Charge d'Affaires to U.N. Security Council, 31 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 18264; "Confessions by the Women Raped in Muslim and Croatian Prisons: Bordellos of Screams", no date, IHRLI Doc. No. 7088, 7090-7091.

339/ "Confessions by the Women Raped in Muslim and Croatian Prisons: Bordellos of Screams", no date, IHRLI Doc. No. 7088-7091.

340/ Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Annex I of report sent with letter from Dragomir Djokić to U.N. Security Council, March 31, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 18264; "Confessions by the Women Raped in Muslim and Croatian Prisons: Bordellos of Screams", no date, IHRLI Doc. No. 7087-7088.

341/ Interagency Group of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, "List of Detention Camps", no date, IHRLI Doc. No. 6924.

342/ Republic of Serbia, SMIA, National Security Office, 5 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 6926.

343/ Agence France Presse, 20 June 1994.

344/ Id.

345/ Id.

346/ Id.

347/ Id.

348/ Id.

349/ Id.

350/ Id.

351/ Agence France Presse, 25 April 1994.

352/ Id.

353/ Id.

354/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9503.

355/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No.

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356/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

357/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9503.

358/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

359/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

360/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

361/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9503.

362/ Id.

363/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

364/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33746.

365/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

366/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57181.

367/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

368/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57129.

369/ United States Government, First Submission to the United Nations (23 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 93.

370/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21604.

371/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33751 (reporting his name and his position as Camp Commander); US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57046 (giving his full name, with the alias, and his position as Camp Director), IHRLI Doc. No. 57132 (reporting his birth information, his height, weight, hair color, and official rank).

372/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57046.

373/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9503.

Notes (continued)

374/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57132.

375/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57181. Born about 1936, Vasiljević was 175 centimetres tall, weighed 80 kilograms, had black hair, and always wore a JNA uniform.

376/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57038.

377/ United States Government, Eighth Submission to the United Nations (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23448.

378/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 23457.

379/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57129.

380/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21600.

381/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57152.

382/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33750.

383/ United States Government, Letter to United Nations Secretary General, 26 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5848. The source claims that 120 prisoners from Čelopek joined an undetermined number of prisoners already in Zvornik courthouse. Most of these were then transferred on 15 July. Therefore, at least 60 prisoners were transferred.

384/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21604.

385/ Id.

386/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56748.

387/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21604.

388/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9504.

389/ United States Government, Eighth Submission to the United Nations (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23448.

390/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9503.

391/ United States Government, First Submission to the United Nations (23 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 93.

392/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No.



Notes (continued)

57129.

393/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9504.

394/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21604.

395/ United States Government, Eighth Submission to the United Nations (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23448.

396/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12928.

397/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57048.

398/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 57046.

399/ United States Government, Eighth Submission to the United Nations (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23459.

400/ United States Government, Letter to United Nations Secretary General, 26 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5848.

401/ Id.

402/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12928.

403/ Id.

404/ United States Government, Letter to United Nations Secretary General, 26 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5845. The individual who witnessed this can identify the guards. In total, he witnessed 15 deaths.

405/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21604.

406/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9505.

407/ Id.

408/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33747.

409/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 9505.

410/ United States Government, Eighth Submission to the United Nations (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23448.

411/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21604.

412/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7590.

Notes (continued)

413/ United States Government, Seventh Submission to the United Nations (12 April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 18240.

414/ United States Government, First Submission to the United Nations (23 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 93.

415/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7590: United States Government, Eighth Submission to the United Nations (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23448.

416/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21608.

417/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

418/ Id.

419/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 Jan 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589. JNA Colonel Petar Dmitrović was reported to be the camp Commander as early as July, 1992. It is unclear whether he was removed from command and later reinstated, or if he was always in charge and others reported to be in charge of the camp after July 1992 were just his subordinates.

420/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7590.

421/ United States Government, Letter to United Nations Secretary General, 26 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5848.

422/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33747.

423/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57161.

424/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Report of the Special Rapporteur (17 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 1500.

425/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57166.

426/ Id.

427/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

428/ Id.

429/ Id.

430/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

431/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

432/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No.

Notes (continued)

7589.

433/ Id.

434/ Id.

435/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56545.

436/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Report of the Special Rapporteur, 10 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12458.

437/ US Committee for Refugees, "Voices from the Whirlwind: Bosnian Refugee Testimonies April/May 1993", 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21600.

438/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 21608.

439/ Id.

440/ Id.

441/ European Community Monitoring Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 12 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19291.

442/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Report of the Special Rapporteur (17 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 1500.

443/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7590.

444/ Id.

445/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

446/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56545.

447/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7590.

448/ Id.

449/ European Community Monitoring Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 12 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19291.

450/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 19147.

451/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 19147, 19291.

452/ International Committee of the Red Cross, "Former Yugoslavia: Press Releases and Communications to the Press by the International Committee of the Red Cross, 7/2/91-5/4/93", IHRLI Doc. No. 23312.

453/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Report of the Special Rapporteur, 17 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 1500.

Notes (continued)

454/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589. In his article "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps" (Newsday, 24 January 1993), Gutman claims televisions were installed, indicating the availability of electricity.

455/ Roy Gutman, "Villagers Ease Pain in Camps", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7590.

456/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

457/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

458/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589.

459/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

460/ Id.

461/ Id.

462/ European Community Monitoring Mission, Humanitarian Activity Report No. 33, 27 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 34612.

463/ Id.

464/ Id.

465/ Id.

466/ The report suggests the existence of a prison: "This school should also be a 'private' prison consisting of nine prisoners." European Community Monitoring Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 12 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19151.

467/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 19167.

468/ Id.

469/ Id.

470/ United States Government, Fourth Submission to the United Nations (7 December 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 3162.

471/ Id.

472/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56832-56835, at 56833.

473/ Id.

474/ Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, (September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 49397-49458, at 49429.

475/ Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Witness Testimonies and Statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 6583.

Notes (continued)

476/ Trešnjevka, "List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Herzegovina", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 25314.

477/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56834, 56835.

478/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56833.

479/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56834.

480/ Id.

481/ Trešnjevka, "List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Herzegovina", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 25314.

482/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56833.

483/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

484/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

485/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

486/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33754.

487/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

488/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

489/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

490/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

491/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.

492/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, Aug. 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33757.

493/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57199.

494/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57199.

495/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No.

Notes (continued)

57200.

496/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57200.

497/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57199.

498/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57199.

499/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57200.

500/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57200.

501/ Republic of Croatia & Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina Ethnic Map, The Miroslav Krleža Lexicographical Institute, Zagreb, Croatia, 1991 census data.

502/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056971,4.

503/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

504/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

505/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

506/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

507/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,6.

508/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

509/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88 at Doc.No.005880,7; see also IHRLI Doc.No.005887.

510/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

511/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

512/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

513/ Former Yugoslavia, Places of detention and number of detainees visited by the ICRC, Fax dated 27 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.

514/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.

Notes (continued)

515/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.

516/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.

517/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.

518/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.

519/ An official UN source.

520/ Note by the Secretary General, February 26, 1993, with Mazowiecki Report attached, IHRLI Doc. No. 035802,16; Update on ICRC Activities in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 029968,76.

521/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39, which includes a description of prisoner maltreatment at "the detention centre" in Bileća. According to one witness, 50 Muslim male prisoners were singled out for physical abuse. Each night the police would enter the camp and conduct "telephone" torture. This consisted of administering 40 volt electric shocks through telephone wires affixed to the victims' fingers. Each time the phone was dialed the prisoner received a shock.

Additionally, the witness reports that between 9:00 and 10:00 p.m. on 5 September 1992, police came to the jail claiming to be White Eagles and threatened to kill all of the inmates. The prisoners then boarded up the iron door to their cell in order to prevent the White Eagles from entering. Later, a Serbian guard warned the prisoners that the White Eagles were returning. The guard then threw the key to their cell into the bushes. For having helped the Muslims, the Serbian guard was beaten and held in an isolation cell with four Muslims.

Apparently, then, the White Eagles laid siege to the jail for three hours. Six prisoners were wounded by bullets. The White Eagles shot at the cell and threw tear gas into the windows.

522/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39, which includes a description of prisoner maltreatment at "the detention centre" in Bileća.

523/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39, which includes a description of prisoner maltreatment at "the detention centre" in Bileća.

524/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39.

525/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39.

526/ Former Yugoslavia, Places of detention and number of detainees visited by the ICRC, fax dated 27 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.

Notes (continued)

527/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39.

528/ Former Yugoslavia, Places of detention and number of detainees visited by the ICRC, fax dated 27 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.

529/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853,4.

530/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853,4.

531/ Report of the Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Draft Report, September 1992, Annex E, Places of Detention (actual and alleged) Inspected by CSCE Mission to Bosnia-Herzegovina, 30 August to 3 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000215,47. The same source found a second site in Bileća closed on 2 September 1992.

532/ Note by the Secretary-General, February 26, 1993, with attached Mazowiecki report, IHRLI Doc. No. 035802,16.

533/ Note by the Secretary-General, February 26, 1993, with attached Mazowiecki report, IHRLI Doc. No. 035802,16.

534/ For example, a document entitled List No. 2, Municipality of Gacko, Republic of Bosnia and Hercegovina (Eastern Hercegovina), Issue: Ethnic Cleansing of Muslims, IHRLI Doc. No. 024001-12.

535/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, Witness Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114,23.

536/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, Witness Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114,23.

537/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

538/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

539/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

540/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

541/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

542/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

543/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

544/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853-4.

545/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853-4.



Notes (continued)

- 546/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853-4.
- 547/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853-4.
- 548/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853-4.
- 549/ Update on ICRC Activities in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.
- 550/ This camp may, in fact, also be the same as the camp reported at the Reserve Officers School.
- 551/ According to the State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina, there were 2600 prisoners in the Bileća barracks as of October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 013219,37.
- 552/ United Kingdom Mission To the Office of the United Nations and Other International Organisations at Geneva, Letter, 30 September 1993, and attached Defence Debriefing Team reports, IHRLI Doc. No. 043006,10,250;
- 553/ United Kingdom Mission To the Office of the United Nations and Other International Organisations at Geneva, Letter, 30 September 1993, and attached Defence Debriefing Team reports, IHRLI Doc. No. 043006,10,250; Defence Debriefing Team (DDT) Special Report on Prisoner of War (PW) Camps in the Former Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY)(note, the title of this British report is a misnomer in that it includes information on camps in the former Yugoslavia, for example in Bosnia and Herzegovina, as is Bileća, rather than in the FRY exclusively), 24 March 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 063834.
- 554/ Letter from United Kingdom Mission to the Office of the United Nations and Other International Organisations at Geneva, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 019884,6.
- 555/ Letter from United Kingdom Mission to the Office of the United Nations and Other International Organisations at Geneva, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 019884,6.
- 556/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No. 000277-000390 at Doc.No. 000354.
- 557/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc.No.014422-014478 at Doc.No.014477. Women's Group "Trešnjevka", Report, 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 039297A-039311A at Doc. No. 039310A. See also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Office of the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina in Croatia, Witness Testimonies and Statements, IRHLI Doc. No. 006578-006587 at Doc. No. 006586-7.
- 558/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014422-014478 at Doc. No. 014477. Women's Group "Trešnjevka", Report, 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 039297A-039311A at Doc. No. 039310A. See also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Office of the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina in Croatia, Witness Testimonies and Statements, IRHLI Doc. No. 006578-006587 at Doc. No.

Notes (continued)

006586-7.

559/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014422-014478 at Doc. No. 014477. Women's Group "Trešnjevka", Report, 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 039297A-039311A at Doc. No. 039310A. See also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Office of the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina in Croatia, Witness Testimonies and Statments, IRHLI Doc. No. 006578-006587 at Doc. No. 006586-7.

560/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014422-014478 at Doc. No. 014477. Women's Group "Trešnjevka", Report, 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 039297A-039311A at Doc. No. 039310A. See also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Office of the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina in Croatia, Witness Testimonies and Statments, IRHLI Doc. No. 006578-006587 at Doc. No. 006586-7.

561/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014422-014478 at Doc. No. 014477. Women's Group "Trešnjevka", Report, 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 039297A-039311A at Doc. No. 039310A. See also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Office of the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina in Croatia, Witness Testimonies and Statments, IRHLI Doc. No. 006578-006587 at Doc. No. 006586-7.

562/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014422-014478 at Doc. No. 014477. Women's Group "Trešnjevka", Report, 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 039297A-039311A at Doc. No. 039310A. See also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Office of the Government of Bosnia-Herzegovina in Croatia, Witness Testimonies and Statments, IRHLI Doc. No. 006578-006587 at Doc. No. 006586-7.

563/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc.No.014422-014478 at Doc.No.014477.

564/ Tilman Zulch, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc.No.014422-014478 at Doc.No.014477.

565/ State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, BULLETIN, No. 3, March 1993, IHRLI Doc.No. 029841-029854 at IRHLI Doc.No. 029853-4.

566/ State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, BULLETIN, No. 3, March 1993, IHRLI Doc.No. 029841-029854 at IRHLI Doc.No. 029853-4. See also Croatian Information Centre Zagreb, IHRLI Doc.No. 015062-15567 at Doc.No.015201.

567/ US Dept of State Unclassified Documents No.94/1-94/276, IHRLI Doc.No. 056320-057229 at Doc.No. 056859.

568/ US Dept of State Unclassified Documents No.94/1-94/276, IHRLI Doc.No. 056320-057229 at Doc.No. 056859.

569/ US Dept of State Unclassified Documents No.94/1-94/276, IHRLI Doc.No. 056320-057229 at Doc.No. 056859.

Notes (continued)

570/ US Dept of State Unclassified Documents No.94/1-94/276, IHRLI Doc.No. 056320-057229 at Doc.No. 056859.

571/ There is also evidence in this report of a Stara Gradiška prison in Croatia. The geographic location of the facilities suggest that they are separated only by the Sava River. It is quite possible that the two facilities are related, i.e. co-operatively or jointly controlled.

572/ US Dept of State Unclassified Documents No.94/1-94/276, IHRLI Doc.No. 056320-057229 at IHRLI Doc. No.056659.

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740/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

741/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

742/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

743/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

744/ A room which measured six by four metres.

745/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

746/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

747/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

748/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

749/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

750/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

751/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at Doc.No. 022308.

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- 754/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 755/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 756/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.
- 757/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
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- 759/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 760/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609.
- 761/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609.
- 762/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464.
- 763/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464; Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 764/ Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 765/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464.
- 766/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464.
- 767/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464.
- 768/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464; Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 769/ US Department of State, Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793-056798.
- 770/ US Department of State, Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793-056798.
- 771/ US Department of State, Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793-056798.
- 772/ US Department of State, Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793-056798.

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792/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for

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793/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464.

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797/ US Department of State, Account, 15 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056661-056662; Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793, 056798.

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802/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

803/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

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808/ Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, The Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina, Aug. 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 036110, 036122.

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810/ Account, 15 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056661-056662; Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793, 056798; Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

811/ US Department of State, Account, 15 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056661-056662.

812/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.



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- 813/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
- 814/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
- 815/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
- 816/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
- 817/ US Department of State, Account, 26 Feb. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793, 056798.
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- 825/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159; Republic of Slovenia, Testimonies on Killing of Civilians Committed by Serbian Forces Outside a Combat Context in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Sept. 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 047809.
- 826/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
- 827/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.
- 828/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609.
- 829/ Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609, National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.
- 830/ US Department of State, Account, Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056646-056648.
- 831/ US Department of State, Account, 12 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056646-056648. According to reports, the detainees received one meal a day that consisted of a rather meager amount of food. See US Department of State, Account, 15 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056661-056662.

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832/ US Department of State, Account, 12 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056646-056648.

833/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

834/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

835/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

836/ Republic of Slovenia, Testimonies on Killing of Civilians Committed by Serbian Forces Outside a Combat Context in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Sept. 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 047809.

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842/ US Department of State, Account, 15 Jan. 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 056661-056662.

843/ Ministry of Health of the Republic of Croatia, Appeal for Protection of Endangered Women and Children in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 30 Dec. 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 049046-049047.

844/ Austrian Submission, 3 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 005814-005832 at Doc. No. 005818.

845/ Austrian Submission, 3 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 005814-005832 at Doc. No. 005818.

846/ Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 049183-049188 at Doc. No. 049187.

847/ Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19

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November 1992, IHRLI Doc.No.049183-049188 at Doc.No.049188.

848/ See World Campaign Save Humanity, Report on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 002769-002788 at Doc. No. 002786, 002788. See also Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 049183-049188 at Doc. No. 049187.

849/ Men were either transferred to the primary school or remained at the stadium. Women, children, and the elderly were transferred to locations in Sekovici. See IHRLI Doc. No. 009763. See also World Campaign Save Humanity, Report on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No.002769-002788 at Doc. No. 002786, 002788. And see Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 049183-049188 at Doc. No. 049187.

850/ Report on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity, 3 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000656.

851/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832 at Doc.No.005818-9.

852/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832 at Doc.No.005818-9.

853/ IHRLI Doc.No.009763.

854/ IHRLI Doc.No.009763.

855/ IHRLI Doc.No.009763.

856/ Letter from Bosnia & Herzegovina to United Nations Security Council, 26 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 048671.

857/ Grebo Report, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 005494; State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 013234; United Nations Commission of Experts Letter from Julio Baez, 21 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 016822; Media Press Sarajevo Report, IHRLI Doc. No. 022333; Why Publication for Human Rights and Peace, Sarajevo '92, IHRLI Doc. No. 0022098, 022103.

858/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832 at Doc.No.005819.

859/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832 at Doc.No.005819.

860/ Report of Human Rights by Special Rapporteur Tadeusz Mazowiecki, February 10, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 012459.

861/ Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 049183-049188 at Doc. No. 049187.

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862/ Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 049183-049188 at Doc. No. 049187.

863/ Members of Arkan's and Šešelj's irregular units.

864/ Testimony, IHRLI Doc.No.031985-031987 at Doc.No.031986. World Campaign Save Humanity, Report on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No.002769-002788 at Doc.No.002786, 002788.

865/ Testimony, IHRLI Doc.No.031985-031987 at Doc.No.031986. World Campaign Save Humanity, Report on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No.002769-002788 at Doc.No.002786, 002788.

866/ Testimony, IHRLI Doc.No.031985-031987 at Doc.No.031986. World Campaign Save Humanity, Report on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No.002769-002788 at Doc.No.002786, 002788.

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868/ Testimony, The Centre for the Research on War Crimes and Genocide against the Muslims, IHRLI Doc.No.054859-054860 at Doc.No.054858,054860.

869/ Testimony, The Centre for the Research on War Crimes and Genocide against the Muslims, IHRLI Doc.No.054859-054860 at Doc.No.054858,054860.

870/ Testimony, The Centre for the Research on War Crimes and Genocide against the Muslims, IHRLI Doc.No.054859-054860 at Doc.No.054858,054860.

871/ United Kingdom Mission, JSIO 2841/9 DDT Special Report, 16 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 043011.

872/ World Campaign "Save Humanity", Report on On-Going on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Part II, 7 July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000680-000699 at Doc. No. 000688.

873/ World Campaign "Save Humanity", Report on On-Going on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Part II, 7 July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000680-000699 at Doc. No. 000688.

874/ World Campaign "Save Humanity", Report on On-Going on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Part II, 7 July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000680-000699 at Doc. No. 000688.

875/ World Campaign "Save Humanity", Report on On-Going on War Destructions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Part II, 7 July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000680-000699 at Doc. No. 000688.

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878/ Roy Gutman, Unholy War: Serbs Target Culture, Heritage of Bosnia's Muslims, NEWSDAY, 2 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 007560-007562 at Doc. No. 007561.

879/ Muharem Omerdic, Muslims in Concentration Camps, IHRLI Doc.No.004313-004320 at Doc.No.004316.

880/ Defence Debriefing Team Report 7/29/93, IHRLI Doc. No. 043306.

881/ Letter from Bosnia & Herzegovina to United Nations Security Council, 26 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 048671.

882/ Grebo Report, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 005494; State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 013234; United Nations Commission of Experts Letter from Julio Baez, 21 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 016822; Media Press Sarajevo Report, IHRLI Doc. No. 022333; List of Concentration Camps and Prisons at the Territory of the Republic of Bosna and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 022328; Why Publication for Human Rights and Peace, Sarajevo '92, IHRLI Doc. No. 022103.

883/ International Committee of the Red Cross, List of Places visited by the ICRC in Former Yugoslavia, 25 June 1991-4 April 1992, IHRLI Doc. no. 064438.

884/ Republic of Croatia & Republic of Bosnia And Herzegovina Ethnic Map, The Miroslav Krleža Lexicographical Institute, Zagreb, Croatia, 1991 census data, and another Bosnia-Hercegovina map located at the Institute.

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886/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence report, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,69. See also, statements at IHRLI Doc. No. 057349, 55, 63 and 77.

887/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence report, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,44,69. See also, statements at IHRLI Doc. No. 057349, 55, 63, and 77.

888/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,44.

889/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033762-3.

890/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence report, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,44, 63, 70 and 77; Danish Helsinki Commission, Interview, IHRLI Doc. No. 020974-87; U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033748,49-51.

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892/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056615-18; Danish Helsinki Commission, Interview, IHRLI Doc. No. 020974-87.

893/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence report, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 058334,44. See also, statements at 057349, 55, 63, 69 and 77. U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056615-16. Danish Helsinki Commission, Interview, IHRLI Doc. No. 020974-87.

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901/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.

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907/ War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, A Helsinki Watch Report, August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000277,384; U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056793,6; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 034165,6.

908/ U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 034181.

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- 910/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc No. 011348, 011361,4.
- 911/ Harry R. Bader, Summary of Findings Concerning Alleged Facilities in Brčko, Bosnia-Hercegovina, 14 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 003648A,C-D; Helsinki Watch, Field Notes attached to letter dated 5 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 032290,300-301.
- 912/ Harry R. Bader, Summary of Findings Concerning Alleged Facilities in Brčko, Bosnia-Hercegovina, 14 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 003648A,E.
- 913/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057053-54. See also, U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056616 where the militia station is described as an interrogation centre where many were killed.
- 914/ British Defence Debriefing Team (DDT) Special Report On Camps At Brčko, 25 March 1994, attached to letter dated 7 April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 063784,5.
- 915/ See Harry R. Bader, Summary of Findings Concerning Alleged Facilities in Brčko, Bosnia-Hercegovina, 14 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 003648A,D and U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc No. 011347,364-5.
- 916/ U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 056973-4.
- 917/ Also described as a granite quarry. See, U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011360.
- 918/ U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 033760-1; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 034181.
- 919/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011360; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 033760-1; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 034181.
- 920/ Mr. Zdravko Grebo Report, attached to note dated 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 005492,4.
- 921/ Zdravko Grebo Report, attached to note dated 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 005492,4,8.
- 922/ Zdravko Grebo Report, attached to note dated 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 005492,4,8; The Danish Helsinki Committee, Interview, 25 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 020974,7; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 033760; U.S. State Department, IHRLI Doc. No. 034181.
- 923/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011360; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 033760-1; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 034181.
- 924/ See for example, British Defence Debriefing Team (DDT) Special Report On Camps At Brčko, 25 March 1994, attached to letter dated April 7, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 063784.
- 925/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated

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27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334, 057342-87, 057399-405; Third Submission of the Government of the United States of America Pursuant to Paragraph 5 of Security Council Resolution 771 (1992) Relating to the Violations of Humanitarian Law, Including Grave Breaches of the Geneva Conventions, IHRLI Doc. No. 001339,45. See also, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, 10 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 012445,59.

926/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334, 057342-87, 057399-405; Third Submission of the Government of the United States of America Pursuant to Paragraph 5 of Security Council Resolution 771 (1992) Relating to the Violations of Humanitarian Law, Including Grave Breaches of the Geneva Conventions, IHRLI Doc. No. 001339,45. See also, Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, 10 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 012445,59.

927/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,45.

928/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc No. 011356.

929/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,45-6.

930/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,46. See also U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 057154-60 and U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,56-7 for a description of various camp personalities.

931/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

932/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

933/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

934/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

935/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

936/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

937/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No.



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011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

938/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

939/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

940/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,27.

941/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,27.

942/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,27.

943/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

944/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

945/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

946/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

947/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

948/ United States Seventh Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,41; Another witness purporting to be a former inmate of the Luka camp reported that according to other inmates as many as 1,000 killings took place there between 2 May and 22 May 1992 and that they were buried in a mass grave near the Bimex farm complex. United States Submission to the United Nations, 23 September 1992, IHRLI Doc No. 000087,91.

949/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva IHRLI Doc. No. 011352-3; see also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 00657881-3, where a witness states that of a total of 1500 prisoners in the camp, 120 were rescued and released by means of some kind of intervention or money.

950/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,57.

951/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,56 and 011359,63.

952/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,53-4.

953/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,53-4.

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- 954/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,53-4.
- 955/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,57 and 011359,60.
- 956/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,53-4; Tilman Zulch, Genocide in Bosnia, IHRLI Doc. No. 004041; United States Eighth Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 023466; United States Third Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 002118,25,31; U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057165. Practically every source received includes allegations of such mistreatment.
- 957/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,53-4; Tilman Zulch, Genocide in Bosnia, IHRLI Doc. No. 004041; United States Eighth Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 023466; United States Third Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 002118,25,31; U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057165. Practically every source received includes allegations of such mistreatment.
- 958/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,54-5 and 011359,60.
- 959/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc No. 011347,54-5.
- 960/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,55-6; United States Third Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 002118,31.
- 961/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,55-6; United States, Third Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 002118,31.
- 962/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011355-6.
- 963/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011347,53.
- 964/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033777 and 056935.
- 965/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033777 and 056935.
- 966/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33777, and 56935.
- 967/ Id.
- 968/ Id.
- 969/ Another source reported that while a prisoner at Luka he saw about 20 soldiers rape a woman in the presence of her child and other camp inmates. He also claimed that it was general knowledge that young girls were picked up daily and brought to the canteen where they were raped. The girls would then disappear. United States, Second Submission, 23 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 112, 124. See also the description rendered above relating to to the female perpetrator and the delivery of girls to the camp commander and guards.
- 970/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33777, 56935.

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971/ Id.

972/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33772; Interview, IHRLI Doc. No. 19938-19947L; Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 366710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56929.

973/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33772; Interview, IHRLI Doc. No. 19938-19947L; Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 366710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56929.

974/ The witness also reported that there were about 50 such "Specialci" at the Luka camp, that none of the conscript reservists were assigned to the camp on a permanent basis, and that the "specialci" referred to one another by nicknames.

975/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33782. He said that in May there were about 600 prisoners there. Men and women between the ages of 15 and 60. Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56427.

976/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33782. He said that in May there were about 600 prisoners there; men and women between the ages of 15 and 60. Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56427.

977/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33782. He said that in May there were about 600 prisoners there; men and women between the ages of 15 and 60. Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56427.

978/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57044-57046.

979/ Id.

980/ Id.

981/ Id.

982/ Id.

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- 983/ Id.
- 984/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57170-57172.
- 985/ Id.
- 986/ Id.
- 987/ Id.
- 988/ Id.
- 989/ Id.
- 990/ Id.
- 991/ Id.
- 992/ Id.
- 993/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11359, 11363.
- 994/ Id.
- 995/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 11347, 11357 11359-11360.
- 996/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333; See also, Defence Debriefing Team (DDT), "Summary No. 25 of Atrocity Information", IHRLI Doc. No. 43286, which includes an allegation that hundreds of prisoners from camps in Br•ko were taken to animal feed factories on the outskirts of town, killed and then processed into animal meal, put into bags and spread on the fields surrounding the city.
- 997/ British Defence Debriefing Team Special Report, "Concentration Camps and Other Places of Detention in the Former Republic of Yugoslavia", IHRLI Doc. No. 43006, 43011.
- 998/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11347, 11351-11352.
- 999/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333.
- 1000/ US State Department, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760, 33761; US State Department, IHRLI Doc. No. 34180-34181.
- 1001/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57050, 57051-57052; United States, First Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 87, 91.
- 1002/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57063-57064.
- 1003/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11347, 11351-11352 and 11359, 11360; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57050-57052. This may well be the same mass grave as above.
- 1004/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11359, 11363.
- 1005/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 57059,

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1006/ Tilman Zulch, Society for Threatened Peoples, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14478-11479; Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48926, 48934; Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Witness Testimonies and Statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 6578, 6581.

1007/ The Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Hercegovina, A Staff Report to the Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate, August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36110, 36120.

1008/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 34165, 34166.

1009/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina (August 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 277, 381-382.

1010/ The Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Hercegovina, A staff Report to the Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate, August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36110, 36120.

1011/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48926, 48934.

1012/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina (August 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 280, 383-384.

1013/ Id.

1014/ Tilman Zulch, Society for Threatened Peoples, "Ethnic Cleansing": Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 11478; Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps", IHRLI Doc No. 48934; Witness Testimonies and Statements, Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 6578, 6581.

1015/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 33748-33751, 34167.

1016/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 34165, 34166, 33749-33751.

1017/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 34165, 34166.

1018/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 57165, 57126, 57170.

1019/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126-57132.

1020/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina (August 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 277, 356.

1021/ Zdravko Grebo, Report, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5498.

1022/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 34180-

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34182; see also, *The Riyasat of Islamic Community*, September 1992, "On The Chetnik Crimes Over The Muslim Women In The Course Of Aggression In 1992 Upon The Republic Of Bosnia-Herzegovina", IHRLI Doc. No. 39440A, which alleges a concentration camp for women in Brezovo Polje where Serb forces abuse the women detained.

1023/ Muharem Omerdic, Muslims in Concentration Camps, 29 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4313, 4318.

1024/ Zdravko Grebo, Report, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5494; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57165.

1025/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1026/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1027/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1028/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1029/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1030/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1031/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761.

1032/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.

1033/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333, 34337; Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 6723, 6752; Muharem Omerdi•, Muslims in Concentration Camps, IHRLI Doc. No. 4313, 4318.

1034/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333, 40237.

1035/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 40237.

1036/ An official source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333, 40237.

1037/ NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 57334, 57366.

1038/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 57334, 57368.

1039/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps", 28 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 6723, 6752.

1040/ Id.

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1041/ NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 57334, 57366.

1042/ Id.

1043/ Tanjug, Home News, 30 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48004. A review of the documents available reflects the fact that apparently no international organization, including the ICRC, ever visited any of the alleged places of detention in Br•ko. Whether or not they could have gained access if they tried is another question. One agreement on the release and transfer of prisoners included a request for clarification of Br•ko as an alleged place of detention under Serbian control. The parties to that agreement met at the invitation of the ICRC. See, Agreement On The Release And Transfer Of Prisoners, Annex A3, List Of Alleged Places Of Detention According To Information Provided By The Parties During The Plenipotentiary Conference For Which Clarification Is Requested, 1 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4384, 4392.

1044/ Dr. Milan Bulaji•, Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, International Symposium, "The System of Untruths About the Crimes of Genocide 1991-1993", Belgrade, 22-23 April 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 20082, 20128.

1045/ Fax from George Eykyn, BBC Breakfast News, to Professor Frits Kalshoven, Chairman, Commission of Experts, Morten Bergsmo, Assistant to Commission, Professor Wieruszewski, Assistant to Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Human Rights Rapporteur, Pierre Gauthier, ICRC Geneva, 27 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 39139-39143.

1046/ Third Report of the Government of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on the violations of the Humanitarian Law, Including Breaches of the Geneva Conventions, Committed on the Territory of the Former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, attached to letter dated 6 May 1994, 9 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64125, 64271.

1047/ There are many reports that identify an alleged detention facility in Breza, including: Report on Human Rights by Special Rapporteur, Tadeusz Mazowiecki (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12460, 35818; Helsinki Watch, Letter to the Commission of Experts, IHRLI Doc. No. 32291; United Nations Commission of Experts Letter from Julio Baez, 21 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16822; Comite International Geneve ICRC, IHRLI Doc. No. 23243; "Update on ICRC Activities in the Former Yugoslavia", IHRLI Doc. No. 17843; ICRC Camp List from Philippe Miserez, 19 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16829; ICRC Report by Cornelio Sommaruga, 3 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 12726.

1048/ According to the reports, the witness identified her captors as 10 men wearing fatigues with lilies on their caps.

1049/ Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.

1050/ Inter-Agency Group of the Government of the Republic of Yugoslavia, Testimony regarding Violations of the Human Rights of Women, Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, IHRLI Doc. No. 22197-22210, 22209-22210; Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.

1051/ Inter-Agency Group of the Government of the Republic of Yugoslavia, Testimony regarding Violations of the Human Rights of Women,

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Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, IHRLI Doc. No. 22197-22210, at 22209-22210; Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.

1052/ Inter-Agency Group of the Government of the Republic of Yugoslavia, Testimony regarding Violations of the Human Rights of Women, Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, IHRLI Doc. No. 22197-22210, at 22209-22210; Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.

1053/ Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.

1054/ Inter-Agency Group of the Government of the Republic of Yugoslavia, Testimony regarding Violations of the Human Rights of Women, Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, IHRLI Doc. No. 22197-22210, at 22209-22210; Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807. See also UN Security Council, Letter dated 18 December 1992 from the Charge d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent mission of Yugoslavia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, IHRLI Doc. No. 48328-48340.

1055/ Inter-Agency Group of the Government of the Republic of Yugoslavia, Testimony regarding Violations of the Human Rights of Women, Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, IHRLI Doc. No. 22197-22210, at 22209-22210; Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807. See also UN Security Council, Letter dated 18 December 1992 from the Charge d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent mission of Yugoslavia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, IHRLI Doc. No. 48328-48340.

1056/ Republic of Serbia Presidency, Testimony, IHRLI Doc. No. 11739-11744, at 11744.

1057/ Id.

1058/ Id.

1059/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited by the ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", 25 June 1991-4 April 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 64438.

1060/ Id.

1061/ Id.

1062/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57212.

1063/ Croatian Mission, Submission to the President of the Security Council, U.N. Doc. S/26454 (16 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 42824.

1064/ Croatian Information Centre, Weekly Bulletin No.5, 6 September 1993.

1065/ IHRLI Doc. No. 48037.

1066/ ECMM, Humanitarian Activity Report No. 31/93, 1-8 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 32754.



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1067/ Yugoslav Mission, Submission to the United Nations Commission of Experts (10 November 1992) IHRLI Doc. No. 2200; Bordellos of Screams: Confessions by the Women Raped in Moslem and Croatian Prisons IHRLI Doc. No. 7063. The 1st Krajina Corps in Banja Luka reported that Serbian women were held in brothels in Bugojno, but did not provide the locations of those brothels. Official Memo From Sredjan Sehovac Serbian Republic Ministry of Internal Affairs, National Security Service War Department Ilidza, Tanjug Press Agency 13 January 1992, No. 810/92, 5 October 1992.

1068/ Yugoslav Mission, Submission to the United Nations Commission of Experts (10 November 1992) IHRLI Doc. No. 2200; Bordellos of Screams: Confessions by the Women Raped in Moslem and Croatian Prisons IHRLI Doc. No. 7063; Yugoslav Mission, Submission to the United Nations Secretary-General, U.N. Doc. S/25506 (1 April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 18262-18264.

1069/ Inter-agency Group of FRY Report on Violations of the Human Rights of Women, Violations of the Human Rights of Women Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in BiH, IHRLI Doc. No. 22227.

1070/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57213.

1071/ Id.

1072/ Id.

1073/ Id.

1074/ It is unclear from the report whether the stadium referred to by this source is the same as the Iskra Stadium. Without more, it is here assumed that all reports of a stadium are referencing the detention facility at the Iskra Stadium. ECMM, "Executive Report Summary of Humanitarian Activity No. 38", 19-25 September 1993.

1075/ Internal Document, "Weekly Information on Former Yugoslavia", 16-23 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 34561.

1076/ Official UN Source, Internal Document, Weekly Information on Former Yugoslavia (16-23 August 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 34561-34569, at 34561.

1077/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited By ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

1078/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57213.

1079/ ECMM, "Executive Summary Report No. 32", IHRLI Doc. No. 34588.

1080/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57213.

1081/ Croatian Mission, Submission to the President of the Security Council, U.N. Doc. S/26454 (16 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 42824.

1082/ Open Letter From Dragomir Djokić, Yugoslav Ambassador, U.N. Doc. S/24991, 18 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48348; Bordellos of Screams: Confessions By The Women Raped in Muslim and Croatian Prisons, IHRLI Doc. No. 7087, 48571, 48574 (stating that approximately 150 Serbs were held there); Open Letter From Yugoslav Ambassador Dragomir Djokić to Frits Kalshoven, 27

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November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48420.

1083/ Open Letter from Professor Biljana Plavšić, Member of Presidency, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 18675.

1084/ Open Letter from Professor Biljana Plavšić, Member of Presidency, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 18671, 18673; Thomson CSCE Mission to the Detention Camps in BiH, Draft Report (September 1992) IHRLI Doc. No. 49417, 49420, 48569; Open Letter From Yugoslav Ambassador Dragomir Djokić to Frits Kalshoven, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48418; Open Letter From Yugoslav Ambassador Dragomir Djokić to Frits Kalshoven, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48420.

1085/ Open Letter from Professor Biljana Plavšić, Member of Presidency, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 18675; Open Letter From Dragomir Djokić, Yugoslav Ambassador, U.N. Doc. No. S/24991 (18 December 1992) IHRLI Doc. No. 48348; Bordellos of Screams: Confessions By The Women Raped in Muslim and Croatian Prisons, IHRLI Doc. No. 7087.

1086/ Open Letter from Professor Biljana Plavšić, Member of Presidency, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. 18671, 18673.

1087/ Open Letter From Yugoslav Ambassador Dragomir Djokić to Frits Kalshoven 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48418; Open Letter From Aleksa Buha, Minister of Foreign Affairs to Republic Srpska Assembly, Presidency Government, Sarajevo, 1 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11530.

1088/ ICRC, "Former Yugoslavia: Places of Detention and Number of Detainees visited by the ICRC", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, 64438.

1089/ IHRLI Doc. No. 48571; Open Letter From Yugoslav Ambassador Dragomir Djokić to Frits Kalshoven, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48420.

1090/ IHRLI Doc. No. 48571.

1091/ According to the Director of the Kaonik prison, there are no other, smaller prisons in Busovača. This is in contrast to Zenica, where the main prison is supplemented by other detention centres.

1092/ There is apparently some disagreement as to who is responsible for this facility. The Director of the prison is critical of the HVO and it is stressed that the prison is run by the HVO and not local police officials. ECMM, Report on Inter-ethnic Violence in Vitez, Busovača, and Zenica - April 1993 (17 May 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29096.

1093/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29106-29110.

1094/ Again, the Director of the prison does not claim to be responsible for the actions of the HVO, whom he accuses of being unprofessional. The Director claims to be under the orders of brigade commanders in Busovača and Vitez. Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29106-29110, 29107.

1095/ A list of the 79 Muslim prisoners is attached to the report. On 16 April 1993 there were 107 Muslim prisoners, and on 6 and 9 May 1993 there were 109 Muslim prisoners. Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29106, 29111-29112.

1096/ ECMM, "Humanitarian Activity--Report 25/93", (14-20 June 1993),

Notes (continued)

IHRLI Doc. No. 29695-29696.

1097/ ECMM, Report on Inter-ethnic Violence in Vitez, Busova•a and Zenica-April 1993 (17 May 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29107. Prison officials do not keep records of which prisoners are civilians. In addition to civilian and military prisoners (for which the prison has a capacity of about 80), approximately 40 actual criminals are jailed here.

1098/ The voluntariness or verity of these statements is disputed by the ECMM. Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29110.

1099/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29108-29109.

1100/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29107.

1101/ Republic of BiH, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Internal Doc. No. 1272/92, 12 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 27759; Azra Smajovi•, Rape as a War Crime Against Civil Population, (Commission for Collecting Facts on War Crimes Committed in the Territory of Bosnia-Herzegovina, 29 December 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 13131; BiH, State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin No. 3 (March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29854, 13469.

1102/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council, (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.

1103/ Id.; see also BiH, Government Information Bureau, "Daily Report on Aggression and Terrorism Against the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina", No. 106, 8 August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 29286.

1104/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.

1105/ Republic of BiH, Government Information Bureau, "Daily Report on Aggression and Terrorism Against the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, No. 106", 8 August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 29286.

1106/ Id.

1107/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.

1108/ Id.

1109/ Austrian Mission, Submission to the United Nations Security Council (3 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 5818.

1110/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 29403.

1111/ Id.

1112/ Id.

1113/ Id.

1114/ Id.

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1115/ Id.

1116/ Id.

1117/ Austrian Mission, Submission to the United Nations Security Council (3 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 5818; United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.

1118/ Austrian Mission, Submission to the United Nations Security Council (3 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 5818.

1119/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.

1120/ Austrian Mission, Submission to the United Nations Security Council (3 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 5818.

1121/ Id.

1122/ Id.; See also United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.

1123/ Austrian Mission, Submission to the United Nations Security Council (3 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 5818.

1124/ Id.

1125/ Id.

1126/ Id.

1127/ Id.

1128/ Republic of Croatia & Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Ethnic Map, The Miroslav Krleža Lexicographical Institute, Zagreb, Croatia, 1991 census data.

1129/ ICRC, "Agreement on the Release and Transfer of Prisoners , Annex 1, List of Places of Detention According to Information Given by Detaining Parties on 1 October 1992", IHRLI Doc. No. 4390.

1130/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Fourth Periodic Report on the Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (6 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 38282

1131/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.

1132/ Id.

1133/ Id.

1134/ Id.; Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Fourth Periodic Report on the Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (6 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 35734.

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1135/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.

1136/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944; Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Fourth Periodic Report on the Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (6 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 35734.

1137/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Fourth Periodic Report on the Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (6 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 35735.

1138/ Id.

1139/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.

1140/ Id.

1141/ Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Fourth Periodic Report on the Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (6 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 38282

1142/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565; Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaires to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992 IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124; Letter from Serbian Republic to Serbs All Over the World, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5485.

1143/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565.

1144/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Letter From Serbian Republic to Serbs All Over the World, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39327A; Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, Fourth Periodic Report on the Situation of Human Rights in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia (6 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 38282

1145/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.

1146/ Serbian Submission, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5049-5053; Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944; Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567; Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

1147/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124); Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 18 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 22198.

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1148/ Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations to Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635.

1149/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565.

1150/ Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635.

1151/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565.

1152/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033.

1153/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 38312.

1154/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 18971.

1155/ Id.

1156/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64216, 64225.

1157/ Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334.

1158/ Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64216.

1159/ Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567; Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaires to Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124; Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64216.

1160/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

1161/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Letter From Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

1162/ Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124; Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64216

1163/ Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

1164/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Letter From Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

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1165/ Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635.

1166/ Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567; Letter From Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

1167/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033.

1168/ Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635.

1169/ Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567; Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64215

1170/ Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567.

1171/ Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge D'Affaires to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3123; Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334; Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993 IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635; Association of Serbs from Bosnia-Herzegovina, April-July 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 10349; Bosnia-Herzegovina: Rape and Sexual Abuse by Armed Forces, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5522; Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944; Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567.

1172/ Serbian Submission to the United Nations, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033; Letter From Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992 IHRLI Doc. No. 11332 to 11334; Letter from Yugoslavian Representative to the United Nations to the Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12636; Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64164.

1173/ Serbian Submission, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033.

1174/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34329.

1175/ Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635.

1176/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 38313.

1177/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.

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- 1178/ Id.
- 1179/ Id.
- 1180/ Mazowiecki Report, 17 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 49361.
- 1181/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.
- 1182/ Letter to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334.
- 1183/ Helsinki Watch, Abuses Continue in the Former Yugoslavia: Serbia, Montenegro and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume 5, Issue 11, July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 35944.
- 1184/ Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64164.
- 1185/ Letter from Serbian Republic to Serbs All Over the World, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5485.
- 1186/ Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Third Report, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64216.
- 1187/ Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334; Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaire to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567.
- 1188/ Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334.
- 1189/ Letter from Yugoslavian Permanent Representative to the United Nations to United Nations Assistant Secretary-General for Human Rights, 29 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 12633-12635; Letter from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Charge d'Affaires to United Nations, 2 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 28567; Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334.
- 1190/ Association of Serbs from Bosnia-Herzegovina, April-July, 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 10348.
- 1191/ Association of Serbs from Bosnia-Herzegovina, April-July, 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 10349.
- 1192/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 10348.
- 1193/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 10349.
- 1194/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 10348.
- 1195/ Serbian Council Information Centre, 15 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 14214-14215.
- 1196/ According to an ICRC report, a visit was made by ICRC representatives to a detention facility existing in Caplina [sic] on 22 November 1993. This detention facility was reportedly established in a



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refugee camp. Assuming the ICRC report is in fact referring to this facility, no additional information was provided to confirm numbers of detainees in residence at this location. ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited By ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

1197/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34329, 34554.

1198/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34329, 34554.

1199/ The ICRC report spelled or misspelled this municipality as "Caplina".

1200/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited By ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

1201/ ICRC, "ICRC Information to the Press: Release of Prisoners, the Process Goes On", 3 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 23368.

1202/ ECMM, "Humanitarian Activity, 29 October-8 November 1992", IHRLI Doc. No. 63863.

1203/ ICRC, "Number of Detainees visited by the ICRC during the last six weeks in Bosnia-Herzegovina", 28 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 29991.

1204/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited By ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

1205/ Id.

1206/ US Department of State, Unclassified Documents No. 94-1 thru 94-276, Doc. No. 94-234-5, IHRLI Doc. No. 56320-57229, at 57097.

1207/ Id.

1208/ Id.

1209/ In one incident which occurred on 14 August 1992, an entire family ventured out of their home to get drinking water and was shot down in front of the family's home. See Yugoslav Mission, "Life and Death Under Occupation: Documents Received by the Mission from the Occupied Territories of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina", 4 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 48847-48919, at 48890.

1210/ Letter and Attached Documents from HQ ECMM HUM Section, To UN Committee for Human Rights Re: Possible Violations Of Human Rights, IHRLI Doc. No. 40911-40923, at 40912.

1211/ US Department of State, Unclassified Documents No. 94-1 thru 94-276, Doc. No. 94-234-5, IHRLI Doc. No. 56320-57229, at 57094.

1212/ Yugoslav Mission, "Life and Death Under Occupation: Documents Received by the Mission from the Occupied Territories of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina", 4 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 48847-48919, at 48890.

1213/ US Department of State, Unclassified Documents No. 94-1 thru 94-276, Doc. No. 94-234-5, IHRLI Doc. No. 56320-57229, at 57094.

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1214/ Letter and Attached Documents from HQ ECMM HUM Section, To UN Committee for Human Rights Re: Possible Violations Of Human Rights, IHRLI Doc. No. 40911-40923, at Doc. No. 40912.

1215/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 40912-40913.

1216/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 40912.

1217/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 40912-40913.

1218/ US Department of State, Unclassified Documents No. 94-1 thru 94-276, Doc. No. 94-234-5, IHRLI Doc. No. 56320-57229, at 57094.

1219/ Id.

1220/ Id.

1221/ Id.

1222/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 57095.

1223/ Id.

1224/ Id.

1225/ Id.

1226/ United Nations Security Council, Human Rights Questions: Human Rights Situations and Reports of Special Rapporteurs and Representatives: The Situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia (3 September 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 159-177, at 163.

1227/ Id.

1228/ Id.

1229/ Id.

1230/ US Department of State, Unclassified Documents No. 94-1 thru 94-276, Doc. No. 94-234-5, IHRLI Doc. No. 56320-57229, at 57095.

1231/ Id.

1232/ Id.

1233/ Id.

1234/ Id.

1235/ Id., at IHRLI Doc. No. 57097.

1236/ Id.

1237/ Id.

1238/ Yugoslav Mission, "Life and Death Under Occupation: Documents Received by the Mission from the Occupied Territories of the Republic of

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Bosnia and Herzegovina", 4 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 48847-48919, at 48918.

1239/ Reportedly the water was freezing. Air temperature was around zero degrees celsius. Id.

1240/ Id.

1241/ European Community Monitoring Mission, "Humanitarian Activity Report No. 37", 12-18 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 38332-38359, at 38343.

1242/ The year was not provided.

1243/ European Community Monitoring Mission, "Humanitarian Activity Report No. 37", 12-18 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 38332-38359, at 38344. A finding of no war prisoners at this location on this date, is, unfortunately, not dispositive as to the existence of a concentration camp. It has been suggested in other locations that the continued existence of such facilities is directly related to the likelihood of inspection of these facilities by international or humanitarian agencies. See camp Kozile in the section on Bosanski Petrovac.

1244/ Year was not provided.

1245/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 38300-38330 at Doc. No. 38329.

1246/ Id.

1247/ Letter and attached report dated 14 September 1993 from the permanent representative of Croatia to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council, Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats from Northern Bosnia and North-Western Bosnia (5 September 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 42820-42867, at 42865.

1248/ Id.

1249/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 42865-42866.

1250/ Id.

1251/ Id, IHRLI Doc. No. 42867.

1252/ Id.

1253/ "Daily Report Regarding the Aggression Against the Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina, No. 57", 20 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 30277-30280, at 30280.

1254/ Committee on Foreign Relations, 102nd Congress, 2nd Session, "The Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina: A Staff Report to the Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36110-36125, at 36121.

1255/ Id.

1256/ Id.

Notes (continued)

1257/ Id.

1258/ Id.

1259/ Id.

1260/ Id.

1261/ Id.

1262/ European Community Monitoring Mission, "Humanitarian Activity Report No. 30/93", 25-31 July 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 32737-32746, at 32746.

1263/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (21 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23465.

1264/ Denmark Mission, Submission to the United Nations (21 July 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29744-29746.

1265/ Id.

1266/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II n.51 (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9342.

1267/ Amnesty International, Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 724-725.

1268/ Id.

1269/ Id.

1270/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II n.51 (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9342; Amnesty International, Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 724-725.

1271/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II n.51 (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9342; Amnesty International, Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 724-725.

1272/ A number of the former detainees of Trnopolje had previously been interned at Omarska. Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.

1273/ UN Economic and Social Council, U.N. Doc. E/CN4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12465-12466.

1274/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121-36123.

1275/ UN Economic and Social Council, U.N. Doc. E/CN4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12465-12466.

1276/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121-36123.

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1277/ UN Economic and Social Council, U.N. Doc. E/CN4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12465-12466.

1278/ UN Economic and Social Council, U.N. Doc. E/CN4/1993/50 (10 February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 12465-12466.

1279/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121-36123.

1280/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II, (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9515-9519.

1281/ "Rape After Rape After Rape", New York Times, 13 December 1992, §4, at 17, IHRLI Doc. No. 35582-35584. According to one account, the people of 18 villages around Bosanski Novi were expelled from their homes. The men were taken to the Bosanski Novi Stadium and the women and children were detained in Dobojski. Bosnia-Herzegovina Testimonies, Batch 1, 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 32011.

1282/ "Rape After Rape After Rape", New York Times, 13 December 1992, §4, at 17, IHRLI Doc. No. 35582-35584

1283/ United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11901. At least one account estimates that over 1,000 women were detained at the school. Jeri Laber, "Bosnia: Questions About Rape", The New York Review of Books, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19913. Approximately 2,000 women were interned at the school. Interview Notes, 9 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 39242A-39243A.

1284/ Interview Notes, 13 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 39240.

1285/ Id.

1286/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 39242A.

1287/ Id.

1288/ Id.

1289/ Id.

1290/ Id.

1291/ Id.

1292/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9509. This witness is the same person giving the same account in Jeri Laber, "Bosnia: Questions About Rape" The New York Review of Books, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19913.

1293/ Rape After Rape After Rape, New York Times, 13 December, §4, at 17, IHRLI Doc. No. 35582-35584.

1294/ Id.

1295/ Id.

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- 1296/ Id.
- 1297/ Id.
- 1298/ Id.
- 1299/ The New York Review, Bosnia-Questions of Rape, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 019913.
- 1300/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9508.
- 1301/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 9508-9509.
- 1302/ Id.
- 1303/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 9509-9510.
- 1304/ Interview Notes, 9 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. 39242A-39243A.
- 1305/ Id.
- 1306/ Id.
- 1307/ Jeri Laber, "Bosnia: Questions About Rape", The New York Review of Books, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19913.
- 1308/ Interview Notes, 9 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. 39242A-39243A.
- 1309/ Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Herzegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9509-9510; Interview Notes, 9 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. 39242A-39243A.
- 1310/ United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11901.
- 1311/ Id.
- 1312/ Id.
- 1313/ Jeri Laber, "Bosnia: Questions About Rape", The New York Review of Books, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19913.
- 1314/ Rape After Rape After Rape, New York Times, 13 December 1992, §4, at 17, IHRLI Doc. No. 35582-35584. At least one account identifies a Serbian police officer in charge of the camp, as forcing men to commit rape. Helsinki Watch, IHRLI Doc. No. 29377-29378.
- 1315/ Jeri Laber, "Bosnia: Questions About Rape", The New York Review of Books, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19913.
- 1316/ Rape After Rape After Rape, New York Times, 13 December 1992, §4, at 17, IHRLI Doc. No. 35582-35584.
- 1317/ Id.
- 1318/ Jeri Laber, "Bosnia: Questions About Rape", The New York Review of

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Books, 25 March 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19913.

1319/ Id.

1320/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11392-11393; United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11904-11905.

1321/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11392-11393; United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11904-11905.

1322/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11392-11393; United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11904-11905.

1323/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11392-11393; United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11904-11905.

1324/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11392-11393; United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11904-11905.

1325/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11392-11393; United States Mission, Sixth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (1 March 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 11904-11905.

1326/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.

1327/ Id.

1328/ Id.

1329/ Id.

1330/ Id.

1331/ Id.

1332/ Id.

1333/ Id.

1334/ Amnesty International, Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 728-729.

1335/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.

1336/ Id.

1337/ Id.

1338/ Id.

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1339/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (21 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23447-23449.

1340/ Id.

1341/ Id.

1342/ Amnesty International, Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 728-729; Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.

1343/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.

1344/ United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (21 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23447-23449; An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34349.

1345/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121; Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 56897-56898.

1346/ CERN, December 1992, IHRLI Doc. 5991; Society for Treated Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14482; Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 56897-57898.

1347/ BiH, State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin (February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 13312; Society for Treated Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14482. At least one detainee was held in this location from July-August 1992 where he was then transferred to detention facility in a disco bar in Vila. An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691.

1348/ BiH State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin (February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 13312; Society for Treated Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14482.

1349/ BiH State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin (February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 13312; Society for Treated Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14482.

1350/ BiH State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin (February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 13312; Society for Treated Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14482.

1351/ Interview Notes, 13 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 39240A.

1352/ Id.

1353/ Id.

1354/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691 (stating that the detainee giving the account was arrested and held here from May to July, 1992).

1355/ Canadian Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 30 June 1993,



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IHRLI Doc. No. 26661-26662.

1356/ Id.

1357/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691. About 60 per cent of the prisoners were treated in this manner. Canadian Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 30 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 26661-26662.

1358/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691.

1359/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121; Account, 26 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48152.

1360/ Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Herzegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.

1361/ Id.

1362/ Id.

1363/ Id.

1364/ Id.

1365/ Id.

1366/ US Department of State, Declassified Materials, 10 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 56398, 56401.

1367/ Id.

1368/ Id.

1369/ Id.

1370/ Id.

1371/ Id.; "Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia and North-western Bosnia", 5 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36709.

1372/ US Department of State, Declassified Documents, 10 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 56398, 56401.

1373/ "Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia and North-western Bosnia", 5 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36709.

1374/ Id.

1375/ Canadian Mission, Second Submission to the United Nations (29 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 26654, 26662.

1376/ "Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia and North-western Bosnia", 5 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36709; Muharem Omerdi•, Muslims in Concentration Camps,

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29 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4313-4318.

1377/ Muharem Omerdi•, Muslims In Concentration Camps, 29 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4313-4318.

1378/ Id.

1379/ US Committee for Refugees, Testimonies, 11 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 21595, 21618.

1380/ Chris Doebbler, Summaries of Testimonies, 3 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4255-4256.

1381/ Id.

1382/ ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited By ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

1383/ US State Department Documents, Declassified Documents, IHRLI Doc. No. 56471.

1384/ Id.

1385/ Id.

1386/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56472.

1387/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56471.

1388/ Id.

1389/ Id.

1390/ Id.

1391/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56764.

1392/ Id.; An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 49183.

1393/ US State Department, Declassified Documents, IHRLI Doc. No. 56764.

1394/ "Temoinages, Documents et Rapports Emanant Du Centre d'Investigation Pour Crimes de Guerre et Crime de Genocide sur Les Musulmans" IHRLI Doc. No. 22330; World Campaign - "Save Humanity", Report on War Destructions, Violations of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, October 1992, IHRLI 52136; "Deuxieme Liste Realise en Aout 1992 des Camp de Concentration et Lieux d'Internment de la Republique Serbe de Bosnie Hercegovine et Publiee en Octobre 1992 par la Commission d'Etat pour les Enquetes sur Crises de Guerre de BiH", Media Press Sarajevo Report, IHRLI Doc. No. 22336; "Open Letter From Muhamed Sacirbey, Permanent Representative of BiH to the United Nations to President of the Security Council", U.N. Doc. S/24857 (26 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 48674; BiH State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin No. 1 (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 48674; Letter from Anne Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer Civil Affairs Zagreb to Georg Markhof, 19 November 1992 IHRLI Doc. No. 5495; Letter from Julio A. Baez to Cherif Bassiouni, Commission Member, 21 May 1993 IHRLI

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1395/ US State Department, Declassified Documents, IHRLI Doc. No. 56764.

1396/ Id.

1397/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56764-56765.

1398/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56765.

1399/ Physician's Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 39484; "Appeal for Protection of Endangered Women and Children in Bosnia and Herzegovina", 30 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49046.

1400/ Physician's Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 39484.

1401/ "Temoinages, Documents et Rapports Emanant Du Centre d'Investigation Pour Crimes de Guerre et Crime de Genocide sur Les Musulmans" IHRLI Doc. No. 22330; World Campaign -"Save Humanity", Report on War Destructions, Violations of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, October 1992, IHRLI 52136; "Deuxieme Liste Realise en Aout 1992 des Camp de Concentration et Lieux d'Internment de la Republique Serbe de Bosnie Hercegovine et Publiee en Octobre 1992 par la Commission d'Etat pour les Enquetes sur Crises de Guerre de BiH", Media Press Sarajevo Report, IHRLI Doc. No. 22336; "Open Letter From Muhamed Sacirbey, Permanent Representative of BiH to the United Nations to President of the Security Council", U.N. Doc. S/24857 (26 November 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 48674; BiH State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin No. 1 (October 1992), IHRLI Doc. No. 48674; Letter from Anne Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer Civil Affairs Zagreb to Georg Markhof, 19 November 1992 IHRLI Doc. No. 5495; Letter from Julio A. Baez to Cherif Bassiouni, Commission Member, 21 May 1993 IHRLI Doc. No. 16822.

1402/ Republic of Croatia & Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Ethnic Map, The Miroslav Krle•a Lexicographical Institute, Zagreb, Croatia, 1991 census data, available at the International Human Rights Law Institute.

1403/ Roy Gutman, Newsday, 19 April 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16904.

1404/ Id. Additionally, Sarajevo Radio-Bosnia-Herzegovina Network reported that the Republic of BiH Ministry of Internal Affairs was privy to a conversation between Radovan Karad•i• and other high ranking Bosnian Serb officials about responsibility for war crimes in which Karad•i• declared that three identified individuals would have to be held out as responsible for the events in Fo•a, IHRLI Doc. No. 19891-19894; see also, US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56595, 56598.

1405/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56775-56780; Roy Gutman, Newsday, 19 April 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16904.

1406/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56520, 62782.

1407/ Id.

1408/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 62782.