Notes

1/ See also Annex IX for a specific analysis on rape and sexual assault in the camps.

2/ For information on mass graves, see Annex X, on Mass Graves.


11/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605. Reports indicate that in August 1992 the camp's population rose dramatically with the transfer of prisoners following the Omarska camp's closure.


Notes (continued)


15/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

16/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447.


23/ Id.


28/ Id.

29/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447.

Notes (continued)


41/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.


49/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No.
Notes (continued)


51/ Confidential Note from Anne-Marie Thalman, Humanitarian Affairs Officer Civil Affairs, Zagreb, to Georg Mautner-Markhof, Chief, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, Geneva, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 49183-49196. The subject of this Note is a report established by Mr. Zdravko Grebo, Professor at University of Sarajevo.


53/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-89, IHRLI Doc. No. 56603-56605. The subject reportedly had relatively free range of the camp.


Notes (continued)


67/ According to one report, each housing building was divided into six groups and each group went separately into the mess hall. Each building reportedly had one prisoner trustee (Poverenik) who was responsible for getting everyone out fast and for keeping order.


74/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.


79/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Special Report, CFN 410,
Notes (continued)


81/ According to one subject, those released on that date were either born before March 1950 or after 1973. He said that the approximately 3,000 prisoners remaining included some new detainees from Kotor Varoš (approximately 50 persons). See, an official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 3300-3304.


84/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-98, IHRLI Doc. No. 56632-56634.


88/ For a full description of the ICRC's activities at the Manjača camp, see paragraphs 281-287 above.


90/ This number also appears as 1,009 in other reports.


Notes (continued)

No. 9422-9427. Helsinki Watch reported that during its 13 December 1992 visit to the camp, it witnessed 500 men (319 Muslims, 180 Croats and one German—numbers reportedly given by Serbian authorities administering the camp), being taken away from Manjača on buses marked "VRS" (Vojska Republike Srbije—Army of the Serbian Republic). Helsinki Watch reported that these men were allegedly taken for prisoner exchanges with the Bosnian and Croatian forces, and for several days their whereabouts were unknown until the ICRC announced the following week that the missing prisoners were found at a camp in Batković.


100/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.


Notes (continued)


107/ They also noted that the difference in the manning of the two camps resulted from their locations, with Omarska being situated in the midst of a greater number of Serb villages, whereas Manjača, a large pre-war JNA training area being in an unpopulated area.


112/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-174, IHRLI Doc. No. 56877-56878. Subject was reportedly re-arrested following his release from Manjača and sent to another detention facility.

113/ When the prisoners arrived at Manjača, there were reportedly several other trailer trucks full of prisoners already there. It was reported that the bodies of 17 men who had suffocated while in transit were removed from one truck which carried men from Sanski Most.


116/ Id.


118/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.


121/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-86, IHRLI Doc.
Notes (continued)

No. 56593-56594.


123/ Witness Statement Submitted by War Crimes Investigation and Documentation, BiH Information Centre, London, IHRLI Doc. No. 2984A1-2984A5. Identified witness, a former nurse, was reportedly held at Manjača until 15 September 1992, when the ICRC came to the camp.


131/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-37, IHRLI Doc. No. 56440-56447. Thereafter, on about 3 July, unidentified Serbs went house-to-house and took about 32 men prisoner. The men were ultimately transferred to a reported detention camp in a gymnasium in Sanski Most which already held 400 men from Sanski Most and was allegedly run by the local civilian police.


Notes (continued)


136/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-108, IHRLI Doc. No. 56663-56666. The subject, a 30 year-old waiter from Višegrad, was interned at Omarska from 29 May to 6 August 1992.


140/ Division of Information and Research Ministry of Health of the Republic of Croatia, Testimony PRIJ-408, IHRLI Doc. No. 39578A-39581A.

141/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-227, IHRLI Doc. No. 57068-57071. Subject is identified in the source materials.


145/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.

146/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-197, IHRLI Doc. No. 56949-56954. Subject is a BiH Muslim metal worker from Kevljani (where he had been the head of the Territorial Defence force) who was at the Omarska camp from May to 28 August 1992 when transferred to Manjača. He was held at Manjača until released on 14 November 1992 to the Karlovac Transit Centre.

147/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-2, IHRLI Doc. No. 56324-56327.

148/ Id.

149/ Id.
Notes (continued)


151/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-227, IHRLI Doc. No. 57068-57071. Subject is identified in the source materials.


156/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-233, IHRLI Doc. No. 57090-5702. Subject said that he actually saw the killing of one man and that other prisoners saw the other killings.

157/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-241, IHRLI Doc. No. 57116-57119. Subject is identified in the source material.


Notes (continued)


180/ Id.

181/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Information Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.
Notes (continued)


190/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-165, IHRLI Doc. No. 56844-56849.


196/ Centre for Collecting Documentation and Processing Data on the Liberation War, Zagreb, Croatia, Weekly Bulletin No. 9, 4 October 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 40344, 40347.


199/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 92-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222; Roy Gutman, "Prisoners of Serbia's War: Tales of Hunger,
Notes (continued)

Torture at Camp in North Bosnia", in *A Witness to Genocide* 28 (1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 24877-24883.


209/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 267.


217/ United Kingdom Defence Debriefing Team, "Summary No. 10 of Atrocity
Notes (continued)


221/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222.


228/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-174, IHRLI Doc. No. 56877-56878.


Notes (continued)


238/ Id.


244/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-243, IHRLI Doc. No. 57122-57125, refugee statement.


Notes (continued)

251/ Id.


256/ Subject is described in the source material.


258/ The subject is described in the source materials.


260/ Subject is described in the source material.


264/ US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-274, IHRLI Doc. No. 57219-57222. The guard/commander is identified in the source materials.


266/ Subjects identified the officer in command of the buses in the source materials.

Notes (continued)


269/ Out of an estimated 1,200.


272/ He stated that he did not know the charges.


278/ ICRC lists of detention camps do not include a camp by the name of Dubička Gora.


280/ IHRLI Doc. No. 11409-11410.


282/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 11409-11410.


286/ Subjects were reportedly six of the eight known survivors of the skirmish. Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Vol II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9451-9453.


288/ The names of the three guards were Saša, Milenko and Zoran. Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, Volume II (April 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 9452.

289/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 9451-9453.

290/ Id.

291/ Id.

292/ Id.

293/ Id.

294/ Id.

295/ Id.


299/ After treatment, subject states that the Croatian prisoners were transferred to Stara Gradiška Prison (formerly known as Bosanska Gradiška). US Department of State Declassified Materials, 94-106, IHRLI Doc. No. 56658-56660.

300/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56658-56660.

301/ According to the subject, this was because they were prisoners of war. Id.

302/ Id.

303/ United States Mission, Third Submission to the United Nations,
Notes (continued)

IHRLI Doc. No. 2118, 2128-2129.

304/ Id. Four of seven survivors of the 21 August mass murder at Vlašica.

305/ Accounts describing conditions and treatment of prisoners for concurrent dates of detention at both the Banja Luka Hospital (see paragraphs 410-416 above) and the Paprikovac Optical Hospital are very similar. Furthermore, as both accounts pertain to several of the skirmish survivors, it is possible that the descriptions refer to the same hospital.


307/ Id.

308/ Id.

309/ Id. The commander is not named in the report.

310/ Id. The youth claims that he and the other prisoners were forced to drink urine each morning and evening.

311/ Id.


313/ Id.

314/ Id.


319/ Trešnjevka, "A List of Rape/Death Camps in Bosnia-Hercegovina", 28
September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 25314. A search of the available maps does not turn up a town in Banja Luka by the name of Laktaši. It is possible that the camp is located in the county of Laktaši situated on Banja Luka's north eastern border.


321/ Id.

322/ Id.

323/ Id.

324/ Id.


331/ Id.

332/ Wilbert van Hovell, Senior Legal Advisor, Special Operation in the Former Yugoslavia, letter to Professor Roman Wieruszewcki, UN Human Right Centre, 15 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 11388.


Notes (continued)


343/ Agence France Presse, 20 June 1994.

344/ Id.

345/ Id.

346/ Id.

347/ Id.

348/ Id.

349/ Id.

350/ Id.


352/ Id.

353/ Id.


355/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No.
Notes (continued)

57180.

356/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.


359/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.


362/ Id.

363/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.


365/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

366/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57181.

367/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

368/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57129.


371/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33751 (reporting his name and his position as Camp Commander); US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57046 (giving his full name, with the alias, and his position as Camp Director), IHRLI Doc. No. 57132 (reporting his birth information, his height, weight, hair color, and official rank).

372/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57046.

Notes (continued)

374/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57132.

375/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57181. Born about 1936, Vasiljević was 175 centimetres tall, weighed 80 kilograms, had black hair, and always wore a JNA uniform.

376/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57038.


378/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 23457.

379/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57129.


381/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57152.

382/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33750.

383/ United States Government, Letter to United Nations Secretary General, 26 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5848. The source claims that 120 prisoners from Čelopek joined an undetermined number of prisoners already in Zvornik courthouse. Most of these were then transferred on 15 July. Therefore, at least 60 prisoners were transferred.


385/ Id.

386/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56748.


392/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No.
57129.


396/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12928.

397/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57048.

398/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 57046.


401/ Id.

402/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12928.

403/ Id.

404/ United States Government, Letter to United Nations Secretary General, 26 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 5845. The individual who witnessed this can identify the guards. In total, he witnessed 15 deaths.


407/ Id.

408/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33747.


Notes (continued)


418/ Id.

419/ Roy Gutman, "Nowhere Men", Newsday, 24 Jan 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 7589. JNA Colonel Petar Dmitrović was reported to be the camp Commander as early as July, 1992. It is unclear whether he was removed from command and later reinstated, or if he was always in charge and others reported to be in charge of the camp after July 1992 were just his subordinates.


423/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57161.


425/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57166.

426/ Id.

427/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

428/ Id.

429/ Id.


431/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56544.

Notes (continued)

7589.

433/ Id.

434/ Id.

435/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56545.


438/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 21608.

439/ Id.

440/ Id.


444/ Id.


446/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56545.


448/ Id.


450/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 19147.

451/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 19147, 19291.


Notes (continued)


457/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.


459/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 12927.

460/ Id.

461/ Id.


463/ Id.

464/ Id.

465/ Id.

466/ The report suggests the existence of a prison: "This school should also be a 'private' prison consisting of nine prisoners." European Community Monitoring Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 12 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 19151.

467/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 19167.

468/ Id.

469/ Id.


471/ Id.

472/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56832-56835, at 56833.

473/ Id.


Notes (continued)


477/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56834, 56835.

478/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56833.

479/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56834.

480/ Id.


482/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 56833.

483/ US Department of State, Declassified Material, 3 August 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 33756.


495/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No.
Notes (continued)

57200.

496/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57200.


500/ U.S. Department of State, Declassified Material, IHRLI Doc. No. 57200.


503/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

504/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

505/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

506/ An official UN source, Witness Statement provided by the German Organization Bureau for the Suffering/Needy Persons of Eastern Europe, IHRLI Doc. No.023684,751-2.

507/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,6.

508/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

509/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88 at Doc.No.005880,7; see also IHRLI Doc.No.005887.

510/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

511/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

512/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 005880,7.

513/ Former Yugoslavia, Places of detention and number of detainees visited by the ICRC, Fax dated 27 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.

514/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.
Notes (continued)

515/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.
516/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.
517/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.
518/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No.005880-88.
519/ An official UN source.
520/ Note by the Secretary General, February 26, 1993, with Mazowiecki Report attached, IHRLI Doc. No. 035802,16; Update on ICRC Activities in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 029968,76.
521/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39, which includes a description of prisoner maltreatment at "the detention centre" in Bileća. According to one witness, 50 Muslim male prisoners were singled out for physical abuse. Each night the police would enter the camp and conduct "telephone" torture. This consisted of administering 40 volt electric shocks through telephone wires affixed to the victims' fingers. Each time the phone was dialed the prisoner received a shock.

Additionally, the witness reports that between 9:00 and 10:00 p.m. on 5 September 1992, police came to the jail claiming to be White Eagles and threatened to kill all of the inmates. The prisoners then boarded up the iron door to their cell in order to prevent the White Eagles from entering. Later, a Serbian guard warned the prisoners that the White Eagles were returning. The guard then threw the key to their cell into the bushes. For having helped the Muslims, the Serbian guard was beaten and held in an isolation cell with four Muslims.

Apparently, then, the White Eagles laid siege to the jail for three hours. Six prisoners were wounded by bullets. The White Eagles shot at the cell and threw tear gas into the windows.

522/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39, which includes a description of prisoner maltreatment at "the detention centre" in Bileća.
523/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39, which includes a description of prisoner maltreatment at "the detention centre" in Bileća.
524/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39.
525/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39.
526/ Former Yugoslavia, Places of detention and number of detainees visited by the ICRC, fax dated 27 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.
Notes (continued)

527/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057032-5; see also, United States Seventh Submission to the United Nations, April 13, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 018225,39.

528/ Former Yugoslavia, Places of detention and number of detainees visited by the ICRC, fax dated 27 May 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.


530/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056853,4.


532/ Note by the Secretary-General, February 26, 1993, with attached Mazowiecki report, IHRLI Doc. No. 035802,16.

533/ Note by the Secretary-General, February 26, 1993, with attached Mazowiecki report, IHRLI Doc. No. 035802,16.

534/ For example, a document entitled List No. 2, Municipality of Gacko, Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina (Eastern Herzegovina), Issue: Ethnic Cleansing of Muslims, IHRLI Doc. No. 024001-12.


537/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

538/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

539/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

540/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

541/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

542/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.

543/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 048159.


Notes (continued)


549/ Update on ICRC Activities in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 064437,8.

550/ This camp may, in fact, also be the same as the camp reported at the Reserve Officers School.

551/ According to the State Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina, there were 2600 prisoners in the Bileća barracks as of October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 013219,37.


553/ United Kingdom Mission To the Office of the United Nations and Other International Organisations at Geneva, Letter, 30 September 1993, and attached Defence Debriefing Team reports, IHRLI Doc. No. 043006,10,250; Defence Debriefing Team (DDT) Special Report on Prisoner of War (PW) Camps in the Former Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY)(note, the title of this British report is a misnomer in that it includes information on camps in the former Yugoslavia, for example in Bosnia and Herzegovina, as is Bileća, rather than in the FRY exclusivly), 24 March 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 063834.


Notes (continued)


571/ There is also evidence in this report of a Stara Gradiška prison in Croatia. The geographic location of the facilities suggest that they are separated only by the Sava River. It is quite possible that the two facilities are related, i.e. co-operatively or jointly controlled.


588/ US Dept of State Unclassified Documents No.94/1-94/276, IHRLI
Notes (continued)

Doc.No. 056320-057229 at IHRLI Doc.No.056751.


Notes (continued)

607/ The Serbian shelling of the village of Čukove began on 10 June 1992 at 10 a.m. At this time, the witness and others fled to the nearby forest but were later arrested by Serbs in Radić. Croatian Information Centre, A Written Statement, November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11662-11665.


Notes (continued)


632/ Yugoslavian Daily Survey, Croats Torture Serbs In Bosanski Brod, IHRLI Doc. No. 047944.


634/ Yugoslavian Daily Survey, Croats Torture Serbs In Bosanski Brod, IHRLI Doc. No. 047944.


646/  Serbian Council Information Centre, Document 5, IHRLI Doc. No. 014208-014210.

647/  Serbian Council Information Centre, Document 5, IHRLI Doc. No. 014208-014210.


655/  Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing
Notes (continued)


661/ Serbian Council Information Centre, Doc. 1, IHRLI Doc. No. 014134-014136.


663/ Serbian Council Information Centre, Doc. 1, IHRLI Doc. No. 014194-014135.

664/ Serbian Council Information Centre, Doc. 1, IHRLI Doc. No. 014194-014135.


668/ Serbian Council Information Centre, Doc. 1, IHRLI Doc. No. 014194-014135.


Notes (continued)


674/ A UN memorandum stated that UN personnel stationed in Dvor believed that the existence of a detention camp in Bosanski Novi "is only the tip of the iceberg involving the concerted action of local Serbian authorities in Bosnia-Herzegovina trying to establish a Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina, free of Muslims." Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, (Aug. 1992) IHRLI Doc.No. 000277-000390 at Doc. No. 000354.


678/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc.No. 003267-003268 at Doc.No. 003267.


681/ Amnesty International, Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights, Oct. 1992, at Doc.No. 050194. According to a UN staffer stationed in the town of Dvor, near Bosanski Novi, the football field in the village of Bosanski Novi was used primarily as a "holding ground where Muslim groups are detained while their houses are being 'searched', the men isolated and transported to concentration camps." Helsinki Watch, War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, (Aug. 1992) IHRLI Doc.No. 000277-000390 at Doc. No. 000353.


Notes (continued)


690/ Field Notes, Helsinki Watch, Aug. 5, 1993 at Doc.No. 032327; See also Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina Ministry of Internal Affairs Sarajevo, Report of Crimes Committed against Humanity and the International Law and of Concentration Camps formed by the Aggressor in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No.048204-048243 at Doc. No.048218.


Notes (continued)


711/ Among other things, they were made to cut the grass by hand.


716/ International Society for Human Rights: British Section, Human Rights and Serbia: The Situation in Serbia, Montenegro, Kosovo, Vojvodina, Bosnia-Herzegovina (Serb-held area) and Croatia (Serb-held area), 29 May 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 009191-009201 at Doc. No. 009201.


Notes (continued)


733/ Also written "Kozila".


738/ Centre for Investigation of War Crimes and Crimes of Genocide on the Moslems, Testimony and other documents, IHRLI Doc.No. 022295 - 022316 at
Notes (continued)


744/ A room which measured six by four metres.


Notes (continued)


754/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.


756/ National Organization for Vicitim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

757/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.

758/ National Organization for Vicitim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

759/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.

760/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609.

761/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609.


764/ Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.


Notes (continued)


776/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.


792/ Society for Threatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for
Notes (continued)

Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 014463-014464.


800/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

801/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

802/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

803/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.


806/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.

807/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.


812/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
Notes (continued)

813/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
814/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
815/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
816/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056636-056638.
826/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 057014-057020.
827/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.
828/ US Department of State, Account, IHRLI Doc. No. 056606-056609.
Notes (continued)


833/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

834/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.

835/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.


837/ National Organization for Victim Assistance, Recommendations for Assistance to Victims of Trauma in the Former Yugoslavia, IHRLI Doc. No. 009114, 009157-009159.


847/ Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19
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848/ See World Campaign Save Humanity, Report on War Destruc-
tions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes Against Humanity in Bosnia
and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 002769-002788 at Doc. No. 002786, 002788. See
also Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George Mautner-
Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19 November

849/ Men were either transferred to the primary school or remained at
the stadium. Women, children, and the elderly were transferred to locations
in Sekovici. See IHRLI Doc. No. 009763. See also World Campaign Save
Humanity, Report on War Destruc-
tions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes
Against Humanity in Bosnia and Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc.No.002769-002788 at Doc.
No. 002786, 002788. And see Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie
Thalman to George Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for
049187.

850/ Report on War Destruc-
tions, Violation of Human Rights and Crimes
Against Humanity, 3 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 000656.

851/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832
at Doc.No.005818-9.

852/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832
at Doc.No.005818-9.

853/ IHRLI Doc.No.009763.

854/ IHRLI Doc.No.009763.

855/ IHRLI Doc.No.009763.

856/ Letter from Bosnia & Herzegovina to United Nations Security

857/ Grebo Report, 19 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 005494; State
Commission for Gathering Facts on War Crimes in the Republic of Bosnia-
Herzegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 013234; United Nations Commission of Experts
Letter from Julio Baez, 21 May 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 016822; Media Press
Sarajevo Report, IHRLI Doc. No. 022333; Why Publication for Human Rights and
Peace, Sarajevo '92, IHRLI Doc. No. 0022098, 022103.

858/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832
at Doc.No.005819.

859/ Austrian Submission, February 3, 1993, IHRLI Doc.No.005814-005832
at Doc.No.005819.

860/ Report of Human Rights by Special Rapporteur Tadeusz Mazowiecki,

861/ Letter and attached report from Anne-Marie Thalman to George
Mautner-Markhof, Special Procedures Section, Centre for Human Rights, 19
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863/ Members of Arkan's and Šešelj's irregular units.


876/ World Campaign "Save Humanity", Report on On-Going on War
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877/ Muharem Omerdić, Muslims in Concentration Camps, IHRLI Doc. No. 004313-004320 at Doc. No. 004316.


879/ Muharem Omerdic, Muslims in Concentration Camps, IHRLI Doc. No. 004313-004320 at Doc. No. 004316.


886/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence report, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,69. See also, statements at IHRLI Doc. No. 057349, 55, 63 and 77.

887/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence report, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,44,69. See also, statements at IHRLI Doc. No. 057349, 55, 63, and 77.

888/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence, attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,44.


Notes (continued)


892/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056615-18; Danish Helsinki Commission, Interview, IHRLI Doc. No. 020974-87.


894/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033768-9 and 056927.

895/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033768-9 and 056927.

896/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033768-9 and 056927.


899/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033765.


901/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.

902/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.

903/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.

904/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.

905/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.

906/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033756.


908/ U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 034181.
Notes (continued)


913/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 057053-54. See also, U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 056616 where the militia station is described as an interrogation centre where many were killed.


917/ Also described as a granite quarry. See, U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva, IHRLI Doc. No. 011360.

918/ U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 033760-1; U.S. Department of State, IHRLI Doc No. 034181.


924/ See for example, British Defence Debriefing Team (DDT) Special Report On Camps At Brčko, 25 March 1994, attached to letter dated April 7, 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 063784.

925/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated
Notes (continued)


927/ The NSC Sub-Group on War Crimes Evidence attached to letter dated 27 December 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 057334,45.


931/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

932/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

933/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

934/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

935/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

936/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

937/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No.
Notes (continued)

011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

978/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

939/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,16-17; See also Witness Statement from the Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, IHRLI Doc. No. 006578,82-3.

940/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,27.

941/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,27.

942/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,27.

943/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

944/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

945/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

946/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

947/ United States Seventh Submission, April 12, 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,32.

948/ United States Seventh Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 011912,41; Another witness purporting to be a former inmate of the Luka camp reported that according to other inmates as many as 1,000 killings took place there between 2 May and 22 May 1992 and that they were buried in a mass grave near the Bimex farm complex. United States Submission to the United Nations, 23 September 1992, IHRLI Doc No. 000087,91.

949/ U.S. U.N. Mission in Geneva IHRLI Doc. No. 011352-3; see also Committee for Research on Genocide and War Crimes in Bosnia-Hercegovina, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 00657881-3, where a witness states that of a total of 1500 prisoners in the camp, 120 were rescued and released by means of some kind of intervention or money.


Notes (continued)


964/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033777 and 056935.

965/ U.S. Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 033777 and 056935.

966/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33777, and 56935.

967/ Id.

968/ Id.

969/ Another source reported that while a prisoner at Luka he saw about 20 soldiers rape a woman in the presence of her child and other camp inmates. He also claimed that it was general knowledge that young girls were picked up daily and brought to the canteen where they were raped. The girls would then disappear. United States, Second Submission, 23 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 112, 124. See also the description rendered above relating to the female perpetrator and the delivery of girls to the camp commander and guards.

970/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33777, 56935.
Notes (continued)

971/ Id.


974/ The witness also reported that there were about 50 such "Specialci" at the Luka camp, that none of the conscript reservists were assigned to the camp on a permanent basis, and that the "specialci" referred to one another by nicknames.

975/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33782. He said that in May there were about 600 prisoners there; men and women between the ages of 15 and 60. Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56427.

976/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33782. He said that in May there were about 600 prisoners there; men and women between the ages of 15 and 60. Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56427.

977/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33782. He said that in May there were about 600 prisoners there; men and women between the ages of 15 and 60. Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia (Posavina) and North-Western Bosnia (Krajina), Report dated 5 September 1993, Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36710; Dallas Morning News, 16 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 39332A; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56427.

978/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57044-57046.

979/ Id.

980/ Id.

981/ Id.

982/ Id.
Notes (continued)

983/ Id.

984/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57170-57172.

985/ Id.

986/ Id.

987/ Id.

988/ Id.

989/ Id.

990/ Id.

991/ Id.

992/ Id.

993/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11359, 11363.

994/ Id.

995/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 11347, 11357, 11359-11360.

996/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333; See also, Defence Debriefing Team (DDT), "Summary No. 25 of Atrocity Information", IHRLI Doc. No. 43286, which includes an allegation that hundreds of prisoners from camps in Brāško were taken to animal feed factories on the outskirts of town, killed and then processed into animal meal, put into bags and spread on the fields surrounding the city.


998/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11347, 11351-11352.

999/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333.

1000/ US State Department, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760, 33761; US State Department, IHRLI Doc. No. 34180-34181.

1001/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57050, 57051-57052; United States, First Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 87, 91.

1002/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57063-57064.

1003/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11347, 11351-11352 and 11359, 11360; US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57050-57052. This may well be the same mass grave as above.

1004/ United States Mission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11359, 11363.

1005/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 57059,
Notes (continued)

57170.


1007/ The Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Hercegovina, A Staff Report to the Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate, August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36110, 36120.

1008/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 34165, 34166.


1010/ The Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Hercegovina, A staff Report to the Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate, August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36110, 36120.


1013/ Id.


1015/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 33748-33751, 34167.

1016/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 34165, 34166, 33749-33751.

1017/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 34165, 34166.

1018/ US Department of State, witness statements, IHRLI Doc. No. 57165, 57126, 57170.

1019/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126-57132.


1022/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 34180-
Notes (continued)

34182; see also, The Riyasat of Islamic Community, September 1992, "On The Chetnik Crimes Over The Muslim Women In The Course Of Aggression In 1992 Upon The Republic Of Bosnia-Herzegovina", IHRLI Doc. No. 39440A, which alleges a concentration camp for women in Brezovo Polje where Serb forces abuse the women detained.

1023/ Muharem Omerdic, Muslims in Concentration Camps, 29 June 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4313, 4318.


1031/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 33760-33761.

1032/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 57126, 57151.


1034/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333, 40237.

1035/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 40237.

1036/ An official source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34333, 40237.


1038/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 57334, 57368.


1040/ Id.
Notes (continued)


1042/ Id.

1043/ Tanjug, Home News, 30 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48004. A review of the documents available reflects the fact that apparently no international organization, including the ICRC, ever visited any of the alleged places of detention in Brcko. Whether or not they could have gained access if they tried is another question. One agreement on the release and transfer of prisoners included a request for clarification of Brcko as an alleged place of detention under Serbian control. The parties to that agreement met at the invitation of the ICRC. See, Agreement On The Release And Transfer Of Prisoners, Annex A3, List Of Alleged Places Of Detention According To Information Provided By The Parties During The Plenipotentiary Conference For Which Clarification Is Requested, 1 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 4384, 4392.


1048/ According to the reports, the witness identified her captors as 10 men wearing fatigues with lilies on their caps.

1049/ Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.


1051/ Inter-Agency Group of the Government of the Republic of Yugoslavia, Testimony regarding Violations of the Human Rights of Women,
Including Violence Against Them and Rape as a New Type of War Crime in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia, IHRLI Doc. No. 22197-22210, at 22209-22210; Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.


1053/ Serbian Submission, IHRLI Doc. No. 11745-11845, at 11806-11807.


1057/ Id.

1058/ Id.


1060/ Id.

1061/ Id.

1062/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57212.


1065/ IHRLI Doc. No. 48037.

Notes (continued)


1070/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57213.

1071/ Id.

1072/ Id.

1073/ Id.

1074/ It is unclear from the report whether the stadium referred to by this source is the same as the Iskra Stadium. Without more, it is here assumed that all reports of a stadium are referencing the detention facility at the Iskra Stadium. ECMM, "Executive Report Summary of Humanitarian Activity No. 38", 19-25 September 1993.


1078/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57213.


1080/ US Department of State, IHRLI Doc. No. 57213.


1082/ Open Letter From Dragomir Djoki•, Yugoslav Ambassador, U.N. Doc. S/24993, 18 December 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 48348; Bordellos of Screams: Confessions by The Women Raped in Muslim and Croatian Prisons, IHRLI Doc. No. 7087, 48571, 48574 (stating that approximately 150 Serbs were held there); Open Letter From Yugoslav Ambassador Dragomir Djoki• to Frits Kalshoven, 27
Notes (continued)


1083/ Open Letter from Professor Biljana Plavšić, Member of Presidency, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 18675.


1086/ Open Letter from Professor Biljana Plavšić, Member of Presidency, 27 September 1992, IHRLI Doc. 18671, 18673.


1090/ IHRLI Doc. No. 48571.

1091/ According to the Director of the Kaonik prison, there are no other, smaller prisons in Busovača. This is in contrast to Zenica, where the main prison is supplemented by other detention centres.

1092/ There is apparently some disagreement as to who is responsible for this facility. The Director of the prison is critical of the HVO and it is stressed that the prison is run by the HVO and not local police officials. ECMM, Report on Inter-ethnic Violence in Vitez, Busovača, and Zenica - April 1993 (17 May 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29096.

1093/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29106-29110.

1094/ Again, the Director of the prison does not claim to be responsible for the actions of the HVO, whom he accuses of being unprofessional. The Director claims to be under the orders of brigade commanders in Busovača and Vitez. Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29106-29110, 29107.

1095/ A list of the 79 Muslim prisoners is attached to the report. On 16 April 1993 there were 107 Muslim prisoners, and on 6 and 9 May 1993 there were 109 Muslim prisoners. Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29106, 29111-29112.

Notes (continued)

IHRLI Doc. No. 29695-29696.

1097/  ECMM, Report on Inter-ethnic Violence in Vitez, Busova•a and Zenica-April 1993 (17 May 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 29107. Prison officials do not keep records of which prisoners are civilians. In addition to civilian and military prisoners (for which the prison has a capacity of about 80), approximately 40 actual criminals are jailed here.

1098/  The voluntariness or verity of these statements is disputed by the ECMM. Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29110.

1099/  Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29108-29109.

1100/  Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 29107.


1106/  Id.


1108/  Id.


1111/  Id.

1112/  Id.

1113/  Id.

1114/  Id.
Notes (continued)

1115/ Id.
1116/ Id.


1121/ Id.

1122/ Id.; See also United States Mission, Eighth Submission to the United Nations Security Council (16 June 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 23464.


1124/ Id.

1125/ Id.

1126/ Id.

1127/ Id.


1132/ Id.

1133/ Id.


1138/ Id.


1140/ Id.


1143/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565.


Notes (continued)


1149/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565.


1151/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34565.


1153/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 38312.

1154/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 18971.

1155/ Id.


1157/ Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334.


1163/ Letter from Yugoslavian Charge d'Affaire to the Commission of Experts, 27 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 3121-3124.

Notes (continued)


1173/ Serbian Submission, 4 October 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 5033.

1174/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34329.


1176/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 38313.

Notes (continued)

1178/ Id.
1179/ Id.
1188/ Letter from Danielle Sremac to Mazowiecki, 6 November 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 11332-11334.
1190/ Association of Serbs from Bosnia-Hercegovina, April-July, 1992 IHRLI Doc. No. 10348.
1192/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 10348.
1193/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 10349.
1194/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 10348.
1196/ According to an ICRC report, a visit was made by ICRC representatives to a detention facility existing in Caplina [sic] on 22 November 1993. This detention facility was reportedly established in a
refugee camp. Assuming the ICRC report is in fact referring to this facility, no additional information was provided to confirm numbers of detainees in residence at this location. ICRC, "List of Detention Places Visited By ICRC in Former Yugoslavia", April 1994, IHRLI Doc. No. 64437-64442, at 64438.

1197/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34329, 34554.

1198/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 34329, 34554.

1199/ The ICRC report spelled or misspelled this municipality as "Caplina".


1203/ ICRC, "Number of Detainees visited by the ICRC during the last six weeks in Bosnia-Herzegovina", 28 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 29991.


1205/ Id.


1207/ Id.

1208/ Id.

1209/ In one incident which occurred on 14 August 1992, an entire family ventured out of their home to get drinking water and was shot down in front of the family's home. See Yugoslav Mission, "Life and Death Under Occupation: Documents Received by the Mission from the Occupied Territories of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina", 4 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 48847-48919, at 48890.

1210/ Letter and Attached Documents from HQ ECMM HUM Section, To UN Committee for Human Rights Re: Possible Violations Of Human Rights, IHRLI Doc. No. 40911-40923, at 40912.


1212/ Yugoslav Mission, "Life and Death Under Occupation: Documents Received by the Mission from the Occupied Territories of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina", 4 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 48847-48919, at 48890.

Notes (continued)

1214/ Letter and Attached Documents from HQ ECMM HUM Section, To UN Committee for Human Rights Re: Possible Violations Of Human Rights, IHRLI Doc. No. 40911-40923, at Doc. No. 40912.

1215/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 40912-40913.

1216/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 40912.

1217/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 40912-40913.


1219/ Id.

1220/ Id.

1221/ Id.

1222/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 57095.

1223/ Id.

1224/ Id.

1225/ Id.


1227/ Id.

1228/ Id.

1229/ Id.


1231/ Id.

1232/ Id.

1233/ Id.

1234/ Id.

1235/ Id., at IHRLI Doc. No. 57097.

1236/ Id.

1237/ Id.

1238/ Yugoslav Mission, "Life and Death Under Occupation: Documents Received by the Mission from the Occupied Territories of the Republic of
Notes (continued)


1239/ Reportedly the water was freezing. Air temperature was around zero degrees celsius. Id.
1240/ Id.
1242/ The year was not provided.
1243/ European Community Monitoring Mission, "Humanitarian Activity Report No. 37", 12-18 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 38332-38359, at 38344. A finding of no war prisoners at this location on this date, is, unfortunately, not dispositive as to the existence of a concentration camp. It has been suggested in other locations that the continued existence of such facilities is directly related to the likelihood of inspection of these facilities by international or humanitarian agencies. See camp Kozile in the section on Bosanski Petrovac.
1244/ Year was not provided.
1245/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 38300-38330 at Doc. No. 38329.
1246/ Id.
1248/ Id.
1249/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 42865-42866.
1250/ Id.
1251/ Id, IHRLI Doc. No. 42867.
1252/ Id.
1255/ Id.
1256/ Id.
Notes (continued)

1257/ Id.
1258/ Id.
1259/ Id.
1260/ Id.
1261/ Id.
1265/ Id.
1268/ Id.
1269/ Id.
1272/ A number of the former detainees of Trnopolje had previously been interned at Omarska. Staff Report to the US Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, "Ethnic Cleansing of Bosnia-Hercegovina", August 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 36121.
Notes (continued)


1281/ "Rape After Rape After Rape", New York Times, 13 December 1992, §4, at 17, IHRLI Doc. No. 35582-35584. According to one account, the people of 18 villages around Bosanski Novi were expelled from their homes. The men were taken to the Bosanski Novi Stadium and the women and children were detained in Doboj. Bosnia-Hercegovina Testimonies, Batch 1, 1992, IHRLI Doc. No. 32011.


1284/ Interview Notes, 13 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 39240.

1285/ Id.

1286/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 39242A.

1287/ Id.

1288/ Id.

1289/ Id.

1290/ Id.

1291/ Id.


1294/ Id.

1295/ Id.
Notes (continued)

1296/ Id.
1297/ Id.
1298/ Id.
1301/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 9508-9509.
1302/ Id.
1303/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 9509-9510.
1304/ Interview Notes, 9 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. 39242A-39243A.
1305/ Id.
1306/ Id.
1308/ Interview Notes, 9 November 1993, IHRLI Doc. 39242A-39243A.
1311/ Id.
1312/ Id.
1317/ Id.
Notes (continued)


1319/ Id.


1327/ Id.

1328/ Id.

1329/ Id.

1330/ Id.

1331/ Id.

1332/ Id.

1333/ Id.


1336/ Id.

1337/ Id.

1338/ Id.
Notes (continued)


1340/ Id.

1341/ Id.


1347/ BiH, State Commission For Gathering Facts on War Crimes, Bulletin (February 1993), IHRLI Doc. No. 13312; Society for Treatened Peoples, Ethnic Cleansing Genocide for Greater Serbia, IHRLI Doc. No. 14422, 14482. At least one detainee was held in this location from July-August 1992 where he was then transferred to detention facility in a disco bar in Vila. An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691.


1351/ Interview Notes, 13 January 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 39240A.

1352/ Id.

1353/ Id.

1354/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691 (stating that the detainee giving the account was arrested and held here from May to July, 1992).

1355/ Canadian Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 30 June 1993,
Notes (continued)

IHRLI Doc. No. 26661-26662.

1356/ Id.

1357/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691. About 60 per cent of the prisoners were treated in this manner. Canadian Mission, Submission to the United Nations, 30 June 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 26661-26662.

1358/ An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 23690-23691.


1361/ Id.

1362/ Id.

1363/ Id.

1364/ Id.

1365/ Id.


1367/ Id.

1368/ Id.

1369/ Id.

1370/ Id.


1372/ US Department of State, Declassified Documents, 10 February 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 56398, 56401.


1374/ Id.


1376/ "Serbian War Crimes in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Ethnic Cleansing of Croats From Northern Bosnia and North-western Bosnia", 5 September 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 36699, 36709; Muharem Omerdi*, Muslims in Concentration Camps,
Notes (continued)


1378/ Id.


1381/ Id.


1383/ US State Department Documents, Declassified Documents, IHRLI Doc. No. 56471.

1384/ Id.

1385/ Id.

1386/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56472.

1387/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56471.

1388/ Id.

1389/ Id.

1390/ Id.

1391/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56764.

1392/ Id.; An official UN source, IHRLI Doc. No. 49183.

1393/ US State Department, Declassified Documents, IHRLI Doc. No. 56764.

Notes (continued)

Doc. No. 16822.

1395/ US State Department, Declassified Documents, IHRLI Doc. No. 56764.
1396/ Id.
1397/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56764-56765.
1398/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 56765.
1400/ Physician's Statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 39484.

1404/ Id. Additionally, Sarajevo Radio-Bosnia-Herzegovina Network reported that the Republic of BiH Ministry of Internal Affairs was privy to a conversation between Radovan Karad•i• and other high ranking Bosnian Serb officials about responsibility for war crimes in which Karad•i• declared that three identified individuals would have to be held out as responsible for the events in Fo•a, IHRLI Doc. No. 19891-19894; see also, US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56595, 56598.
1405/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56775-56780; Roy Gutman, Newsday, 19 April 1993, IHRLI Doc. No. 16904.
1406/ US Department of State, witness statement, IHRLI Doc. No. 56520, 62782.
1407/ Id.
1408/ Id., IHRLI Doc. No. 62782.